22-859 SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION V. JARKESY

DECISION BELOW: 34 F.4th 446

LOWER COURT CASE NUMBER: 20-61007

QUESTION PRESENTED:

- 1. Whether statutory provisions that empower the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) to initiate and adjudicate administrative enforcement proceedings seeking civil penalties violate the Seventh Amendment.
- 2. Whether statutory provisions that authorize the SEC to choose to enforce the securities laws through an agency adjudication instead of filing a district court action violate the nondelegation doctrine.
- 3. Whether Congress violated Article II by granting for-cause removal protection to administrative law judges in agencies whose heads enjoy for-cause removal protection.

CERT. GRANTED 6/30/2023