

Table 12.1 - SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 2017) Dollars				As Percentages of	
	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals
1940	872	298	442	132	17.7	4.3	8.4	5.0	9.2	3.1
1941	847	356	290	201	17.6	4.9	5.2	7.4	6.2	2.6
1942	892	410	222	260	17.9	5.2	3.5	9.2	2.5	1.2
1943	914	430	218	266	16.9	4.9	3.2	8.8	1.2	0.5
1944	911	509	183	218	14.9	5.4	2.6	6.8	1.0	0.6
1945	859	493	154	212	13.5	5.0	2.2	6.3	0.9	0.5
1946	819	518	142	158	11.3	5.0	1.9	4.4	1.5	0.9
1947	1,603	1,131	599	-126	14.1	10.1	7.3	-3.2	4.6	3.3
1948	1,612	881	440	291	18.5	7.2	4.6	6.7	5.4	3.0
1949	1,876	1,052	462	362	20.5	8.4	4.5	7.6	4.8	2.7
1950	2,253	1,316	484	453	25.2	10.6	5.1	9.5	5.3	3.1
1951	2,287	1,432	566	289	22.0	11.0	5.5	5.6	5.0	3.1
1952	2,433	1,450	575	408	23.4	10.7	5.1	7.6	3.6	2.1
1953	2,835	1,600	756	479	26.8	11.6	6.6	8.6	3.7	2.1
1954	3,056	1,702	744	610	29.6	12.2	6.7	10.7	4.3	2.4
1955	3,207	1,698	820	689	31.2	12.1	7.5	11.5	4.7	2.5
1956	3,561	1,731	915	915	35.0	12.2	7.9	14.9	5.0	2.5
1957	3,974	1,876	1,148	950	36.8	12.9	9.2	14.7	5.2	2.4
1958	4,905	2,232	1,788	885	42.3	14.9	14.4	13.0	6.0	2.7
1959	6,463	2,512	2,956	995	54.4	16.5	23.7	14.2	7.0	2.7
1960	7,019	2,625	3,321	1,073	58.8	16.9	27.0	14.9	7.6	2.8
1961	7,126	2,775	3,053	1,298	60.0	17.7	24.9	17.4	7.3	2.8
1962	7,926	3,114	3,239	1,573	66.3	19.6	26.1	20.5	7.4	2.9
1963	8,602	3,464	3,600	1,537	69.6	21.6	28.6	19.5	7.7	3.1
1964	10,164	3,748	4,482	1,934	82.1	23.0	35.0	24.0	8.6	3.2
1965	10,910	3,914	4,985	2,010	86.3	23.7	38.4	24.2	9.2	3.3
1966	12,887	4,503	4,912	3,472	104.0	26.8	36.6	40.6	9.6	3.3
1967	15,233	5,027	5,231	4,974	122.1	29.1	37.5	55.4	9.7	3.2
1968	18,551	6,343	5,896	6,312	143.1	35.7	40.7	66.7	10.4	3.6
1969	20,164	7,520	6,165	6,479	145.5	40.6	40.6	64.4	11.0	4.1

1970	24,065	9,064	7,056	7,945	163.3	46.7	43.1	73.6	12.3	4.6
1971	28,099	10,835	7,872	9,392	178.8	53.4	44.3	81.1	13.4	5.2
1972	34,375	14,256	8,417	11,702	207.3	67.7	44.7	94.9	14.9	6.2
1973	41,847	14,153	8,865	18,829	253.3	64.8	44.4	144.1	17.0	5.8
1974	43,357	15,120	9,845	18,393	239.8	64.0	44.4	131.3	16.1	5.6
1975	49,791	17,139	10,880	21,772	248.9	65.8	41.2	142.0	15.0	5.2
1976	59,094	20,548	13,517	25,028	274.5	74.0	49.2	151.2	15.9	5.5
TQ	15,920	5,208	3,936	6,776	71.9	18.2	14.1	39.6	16.6	5.4
1977	68,415	23,330	16,164	28,921	296.9	78.2	56.5	162.1	16.7	5.7
1978	77,889	25,271	18,328	34,291	319.2	79.4	60.8	179.1	17.0	5.5
1979	83,351	28,041	20,639	34,671	312.2	81.3	63.1	167.7	16.5	5.6
1980	91,385	33,052	22,570	35,764	305.7	86.7	61.9	157.1	15.5	5.6
1981	94,704	38,986	22,222	33,495	280.3	93.2	54.5	132.5	14.0	5.7
1982	88,134	39,623	20,508	28,003	238.6	89.2	46.8	102.6	11.8	5.3
1983	92,448	43,455	20,513	28,480	237.0	93.6	45.7	97.8	11.4	5.4
1984	97,553	46,520	22,693	28,339	238.3	96.4	50.3	91.6	11.5	5.5
1985	105,852	50,692	24,901	30,259	248.7	101.6	54.4	92.8	11.2	5.4
1986	112,331	55,033	26,268	31,029	255.0	107.4	56.0	91.5	11.3	5.6
1987	108,400	58,533	23,849	26,018	233.5	111.4	49.1	73.0	10.8	5.8
1988	115,342	63,177	24,888	27,277	238.9	115.9	49.8	73.2	10.8	5.9
1989	121,928	68,025	25,296	28,607	241.6	119.6	49.4	72.6	10.7	5.9
1990	135,325	77,431	27,185	30,708	255.9	130.9	51.6	73.4	10.8	6.2
1991	154,519	93,033	28,237	33,249	278.7	151.3	52.4	75.0	11.7	7.0
1992	178,065	112,691	29,297	36,078	310.3	178.6	54.2	77.5	12.9	8.2
1993	193,612	124,533	31,170	37,909	327.5	192.6	56.7	78.1	13.7	8.8
1994	210,596	135,067	35,274	40,256	348.6	204.8	63.0	80.7	14.4	9.2
1995	224,991	145,652	39,579	39,760	362.2	216.2	68.7	77.2	14.8	9.6
1996	227,811	147,927	40,355	39,529	357.9	215.3	68.6	74.0	14.6	9.5
1997	234,160	151,425	41,485	41,250	360.9	216.0	69.5	75.4	14.6	9.5
1998	246,128	163,579	41,105	41,444	373.7	230.8	68.0	74.9	14.9	9.9
1999	267,886	175,983	43,938	47,965	400.7	245.3	71.6	83.8	15.7	10.3
2000	285,874	186,534	48,655	50,685	415.9	254.1	77.3	84.5	16.0	10.4
2001	318,542	208,008	53,403	57,131	451.3	276.9	83.0	91.4	17.1	11.2
2002	352,895	231,854	58,661	62,380	492.2	305.0	89.8	97.4	17.5	11.5

2003	388,542	251,235	59,843	77,464	530.3	323.7	90.5	116.1	18.0	11.6
2004	407,512	267,046	59,411	81,055	539.9	336.2	87.6	116.1	17.8	11.6
2005	428,018	278,764	60,848	88,406	545.7	341.2	83.6	120.9	17.3	11.3
2006	434,099	277,559	64,114	92,426	533.3	329.3	83.3	120.7	16.3	10.5
2007	443,797	289,460	70,762	83,575	526.5	335.8	85.9	104.8	16.3	10.6
2008	461,317	306,123	72,718	82,476	525.7	343.0	84.7	98.0	15.5	10.3
2009	537,991	362,031	75,212	100,748	610.9	406.6	84.9	119.3	15.3	10.3
2010	608,390	391,427	93,274	123,689	680.1	432.3	105.9	141.9	17.6	11.3
2011	606,770	392,713	96,550	117,507	662.0	424.3	107.3	130.4	16.8	10.9
2012	544,573	364,095	85,216	95,262	580.4	385.2	91.6	103.6	15.4	10.3
2013	546,178	379,008	78,438	88,732	571.3	395.2	82.8	93.3	15.8	11.0
2014	576,978	412,466	78,949	85,563	593.3	424.0	81.6	87.7	16.5	11.8
2015	624,357	463,392	77,248	83,717	638.8	474.5	79.0	85.4	16.9	12.6
2016	660,836	495,711	79,713	85,412	672.1	504.0	81.1	87.0	17.2	12.9
2017	674,712	507,976	79,463	87,273	674.7	508.0	79.5	87.3	16.9	12.8
2018	696,507	525,813	79,873	90,821	680.6	515.5	77.5	87.7	17.0	12.8
2019	721,140	549,313	80,790	91,037	692.3	530.1	76.0	86.3	16.2	12.4
2020	829,093	608,628	85,259	135,206	784.8	580.8	79.1	124.9	12.7	9.3
2021	1,245,280	689,771	104,204	451,305	1,129.8	639.0	93.0	397.8	18.3	10.1
2022	1,193,343	790,692	112,979	289,672	1,020.8	688.0	92.0	240.9	19.0	12.6
2023	1,083,354	816,351	111,858	155,145	891.4	679.4	86.1	125.9	17.7	13.3
2024 estimate	1,107,586	770,721	132,043	204,822	882.8	621.9	99.0	161.9	16.0	11.1
2025 estimate	1,095,336	799,140	161,146	135,050	850.4	629.7	117.2	103.6	15.1	11.0
2026 estimate	1,160,235	849,942	174,590	135,703	878.9	654.7	123.2	101.0	15.6	11.5
2027 estimate	1,210,928	913,347	170,630	126,951	896.3	687.8	116.8	91.7	15.7	11.9
2028 estimate	1,248,341	975,170	144,301	128,870	904.1	717.9	95.9	90.4	15.4	12.1
2029 estimate	1,295,747	1,031,936	137,450	126,361	917.2	742.6	88.6	86.0	15.6	12.4

Note: Total outlays include off-budget outlays; there are small amounts of off-budget outlays in the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund from 2000-2023. Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment. In this table, capital investment is used as shorthand for Major Public Physical Capital Investment as shown on Table 9.2.

L GOVERNMENTS: 1940 - 2029					
Federal Outlays		As Percentages of GDP			
Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder
4.7	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
2.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1.7	-0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.1
1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
2.2	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
3.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
3.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
3.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
3.0	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
3.2	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.2
3.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
4.2	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
3.7	2.6	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
3.3	3.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
3.3	3.5	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
3.4	3.5	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.7

3.6	4.1	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
3.7	4.5	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.8
3.6	5.1	2.8	1.2	0.7	1.0
3.6	7.7	3.1	1.0	0.7	1.4
3.7	6.8	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.2
3.3	6.6	3.1	1.1	0.7	1.4
3.6	6.7	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.4
4.1	7.1	3.4	1.1	0.8	1.4
3.9	7.1	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.4
4.0	7.5	3.4	1.1	0.8	1.5
4.1	6.9	3.2	1.1	0.8	1.4
3.8	6.1	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.3
3.3	4.9	3.0	1.2	0.7	1.1
2.8	3.8	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.8
2.5	3.5	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.8
2.7	3.3	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
2.6	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
2.7	3.1	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
2.4	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
2.3	2.6	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.5
2.2	2.5	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.5
2.2	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
2.1	2.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.5
2.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
2.2	2.7	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
2.4	2.8	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.6
2.6	2.6	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.5
2.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.5
2.6	2.6	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.5
2.5	2.5	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.5
2.6	2.8	2.8	1.9	0.5	0.5
2.7	2.8	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.5
2.9	3.1	3.0	2.0	0.5	0.5
2.9	3.1	3.3	2.1	0.5	0.6

2.8	3.6	3.4	2.2	0.5	0.7
2.6	3.5	3.4	2.2	0.5	0.7
2.5	3.6	3.3	2.2	0.5	0.7
2.4	3.5	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.7
2.6	3.1	3.1	2.0	0.5	0.6
2.4	2.8	3.1	2.1	0.5	0.6
2.1	2.9	3.7	2.5	0.5	0.7
2.7	3.6	4.1	2.6	0.6	0.8
2.7	3.3	3.9	2.5	0.6	0.8
2.4	2.7	3.4	2.3	0.5	0.6
2.3	2.6	3.3	2.3	0.5	0.5
2.3	2.4	3.3	2.4	0.5	0.5
2.1	2.3	3.4	2.6	0.4	0.5
2.1	2.2	3.5	2.7	0.4	0.5
2.0	2.2	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.5
1.9	2.2	3.4	2.6	0.4	0.4
1.8	2.0	3.4	2.6	0.4	0.4
1.3	2.1	3.9	2.9	0.4	0.6
1.5	6.6	5.4	3.0	0.5	2.0
1.8	4.6	4.7	3.1	0.4	1.1
1.8	2.5	4.0	3.0	0.4	0.6
1.9	3.0	3.9	2.7	0.5	0.7
2.2	1.9	3.7	2.7	0.5	0.5
2.4	1.8	3.8	2.8	0.6	0.4
2.2	1.6	3.8	2.9	0.5	0.4
1.8	1.6	3.8	2.9	0.4	0.4
1.7	1.5	3.8	3.0	0.4	0.4