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U.S. Census Quick Facts

QuickFacts

Texas

QuickFacts provides statistics for all states and counties, and for cities and towns with a population of 5,000 or more.

ALL TOPICS	TEXAS
People	
Population	
Population estimates, July 1, 2015, (V2015)	27,469,114
Population estimates, July 1, 2014, (V2014)	26,956,958
Population estimates base, April 1, 2010, (V2015)	25,146,105
Population estimates base, April 1, 2010, (V2014)	25,146,104
Population, percent change - April 1, 2010 (estimates base) to July 1, 2015, (V2015)	9.2%
Population, percent change - April 1, 2010 (estimates base) to July 1, 2014, (V2014)	7.2%
Population, Census, April 1, 2010	25,145,561
Age and Sex	
Persons under 5 years, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014)	7.3%
Persons under 5 years, percent, April 1, 2010	7.7%
Persons under 18 years, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014)	26.4%
Persons under 18 years, percent, April 1, 2010	27.3%
Persons 65 years and over, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014)	11.5%
Persons 65 years and over, percent, April 1, 2010	10.3%
Female persons, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014)	50.4%
Female persons, percent, April 1, 2010	50.4%
Race and Hispanic Origin	
White alone, percent July 1, 2014, (V2014) (a)	80.0%
White alone, percent, April 1, 2010 (a)	70.4%
Black or African American alone, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014) (a)	12.5%
Black or African American alone, percent, April 1, 2010 (a)	11.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014) (a)	1.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent, April 1, 2010 (a)	0.7%
Asian alone, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014) (a)	4.5%
Asian alone, percent, April 1, 2010 (a)	3.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014) (a)	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent, April 1, 2010 (a)	0.1%
Two or More Races, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014)	1.8%
Two or More Races, percent, April 1, 2010	2.7%
Hispanic or Latino, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014) (b)	38.6%
Hispanic or Latino, percent, April 1, 2010 (b)	37.6%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent, July 1, 2014, (V2014)	43.5%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent, April 1, 2010	45.3%
Population Characteristics	
Veterans, 2010-2014	1,564,501
Foreign born persons, percent, 2010-2014	16.5%
Housing	
Housing units, July 1, 2015, (V2015)	10,587,752
Housing units, April 1, 2010	9,977,436
Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2010-2014	62.7%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2010-2014	\$131,400
Median selected monthly owner costs -with a mortgage, 2010-2014	\$1,443
Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2010-2014	\$459
Median gross rent, 2010-2014	\$870
Building permits, 2015	175,443
Families and Living Arrangements	
Households, 2010-2014	9,013,582
Persons per household, 2010-2014	2.83
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+, 2010-2014	83.0%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2010-2014	34.9%
Education	
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2010-2014	81.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2010-2014	27.1%
Health	
With a disability, under age 65 years, percent, 2010-2014	8.2%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent	▲ 21.3%
Economy	
In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2010-2014	64.4%

In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2010-2014	57.9%
Total accommodation and food services sales, 2012 (\$1,000) (c)	54,480,811
Total health care and social assistance receipts/revenue, 2012 (\$1,000) (c)	145,035,130
Total manufacturers shipments, 2012 (\$1,000) (c)	702,603,073
Total merchant wholesaler sales, 2012 (\$1,000) (c)	691,242,607
Total retail sales, 2012 (\$1,000) (c)	356,116,376
Total retail sales per capita, 2012 (c)	\$13,666
Transportation	
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2010-2014	25.2
Income and Poverty	
Median household income (in 2014 dollars), 2010-2014	\$52,576
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2014 dollars), 2010-2014	\$26,513
Persons in poverty, percent	17.2%
Businesses	
Total employer establishments, 2014	557,721 ¹
Total employment, 2014	9,920,214 ¹
Total annual payroll, 2014	501,456,595 ¹
Total employment, percent change, 2013-2014	2.7% ¹
Total nonemployer establishments, 2013	2,039,732
All firms, 2012	2,356,748
Men-owned firms, 2012	1,251,696
Women-owned firms, 2012	866,678
Minority-owned firms, 2012	1,070,392
Nonminority-owned firms, 2012	1,224,845
Veteran-owned firms, 2012	213,590
Nonveteran-owned firms, 2012	2,057,218
Geography	
Population per square mile, 2010	96.3
Land area in square miles, 2010	261,231.71
FIPS Code	48

1. Includes data not distributed by county.

This geographic level of poverty and health estimates are not comparable to other geographic levels of these estimates

Some estimates presented here come from sample data, and thus have sampling errors that may render some apparent differences between geographies statistically indistinguishable. Click the Quick Info icon to the left of each row in TABLE view to learn about sampling error.

The vintage year (e.g., V2015) refers to the final year of the series (2010 thru 2015). Different vintage years of estimates are not comparable.

(a) Includes persons reporting only one race
 (b) Hispanics may be of any race, so also are included in applicable race categories
 (c) Economic Census - Puerto Rico data are not comparable to U.S. Economic Census data

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information

F Fewer than 25 firms

FN Footnote on this item in place of data

NA Not available

S Suppressed; does not meet publication standards

X Not applicable

Z Value greater than zero but less than half unit of measure shown

QuickFacts data are derived from: Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Census of Population and Housing, Current Population Survey, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, State and County Housing Unit Estimates, County Business Patterns, Nonemployer Statistics, Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Building Permits.

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 (lehd.ces.census.gov/)
 Survey of Business Owners
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