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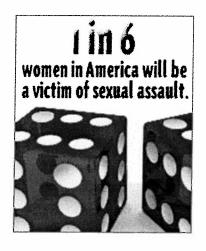
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# Who are the Victims?

## Breakdown by Gender and Age

## Women



1 out of every 6 American women have been the victims of an attempted or completed rape in their lifetime (14.8% completed rape; 2.8% attempted rape).

17.7 million American women have been victims of attempted or completed rape.

9 of every 10 rape victims were female in 2003.

While about 80% of all victims are white, minorities are somewhat more likely to be attacked.

## LIFETIME RATE OF RAPE /ATTEMPTED RAPE FOR WOMEN BY RACE:

• All women: 17.6%

• White women: 17.7%

• Black women: 18.8%

• Asian Pacific Islander women: 6.8%

• American Indian/Alaskan women: 34.1%

• Mixed race women: 24.4%

#### Men

About 3% of American men - or 1 in 33 - have experienced an attempted or completed rape in their lifetime.

- In 2003, 1 in every ten rape victims were male.
- 2.78 million men in the U.S. have been victims of sexual assault or rape.

## Children

15% of sexual assault and rape victims are under age 12.

- 29% are age 12-17.
- 44% are under age 18.
- 80% are under age 30.
- 12-34 are the highest risk years.
- Girls ages 16-19 are 4 times more likely than the general population to be victims of rape, attempted rape, or sexual assault.

7% of girls in grades 5-8 and 12% of girls in grades 9-12 said they had been sexually abused.

• 3% of boys grades 5-8 and 5% of boys in grades 9-12 said they had been sexually abused.

In 1995, local child protection service agencies identified **126,000 children** who were victims of either substantiated or indicated sexual abuse.

- Of these, 75% were girls.
- Nearly 30% of child victims were between the age of 4 and 7.

93% of juvenile sexual assault victims know their attacker.

- 34.2% of attackers were family members.
- 58.7% were acquaintances.
- Only 7% of the perpetrators were strangers to the victim.

## **Effects of Rape**

### Victims of sexual assault are:

- **3 times** more likely to suffer from depression.
- **6 times** more likely to suffer from post-traumatic stress disorder.
- **13 times** more likely to abuse alcohol.
- **26 times** more likely to abuse drugs.
- **4 times** more likely to contemplate suicide.

## **Pregnancies Resulting from Rape**

In 2004-2005, 64,080 women were raped. According to medical reports, the incidence of pregnancy for one-time unprotected sexual intercourse is 5%. By applying the pregnancy rate to 64,080 women, RAINN estimates that there were **3,204 pregnancies** as a result of rape during that period.

# THIS CALCULATION DOES NOT ACCOUNT FOR THE FOLLOWING FACTORS WHICH COULD LOWER THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF PREGNANCIES:

- Rape, as defined by the NCVS, is forced sexual intercourse. Forced sexual intercourse means vaginal, oral, or anal penetration by offender(s). This category includes incidents where the penetration is from a foreign object such as a bottle. Certain types of rape under this definition cannot cause pregnancy.
- Some victims of rape may be utilizing birth control methods, such as the pill, which will prevent pregnancy.
- Some rapists may wear condoms in an effort to avoid DNA detection.
- Vicims of rape may not be able to become pregnant for medical or age-related reasons.

# THIS CALCULATION DOES NOT ACCOUNT FOR THE FOLLOWING FACTORS WHICH COULD RAISE THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF PREGNANCIES:

- Medical estimates of a 5% pregnancy rate are for one-time, unprotected sexual intercourse. Some victimizations may include multiple incidents of intercourse.
- Because of methodology, NCVS does not measure the victimization of Americans age 12 or younger. Rapes of these young people could results in pregnancies not accounted for in RAINN's estimates.

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National Sexual Assault Hotline | 1.800.656.HOPE | Free, Confidential, 24/7.

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