

**24-482 ELLINGBURG V. UNITED STATES**

DECISION BELOW: 113 F.4th 839

LOWER COURT CASE NUMBER: 23-3129

QUESTION PRESENTED:

Whether criminal restitution under the Mandatory Victim Restitution Act (MVRA) is penal for purposes of the Ex Post Facto Clause.

CERT. GRANTED 4/7/2025