

**22-324 O'CONNOR-RATCLIFF V. GARNIER**

DECISION BELOW: 41 F.4th 1158

LOWER COURT CASE NUMBER: 21-55118, 21-55157

QUESTION PRESENTED:

Whether a public official engages in state action subject to the First Amendment by blocking an individual from the official's personal social-media account, when the official uses the account to feature their job and communicate about job-related matters with the public, but does not do so pursuant to any governmental authority or duty.

CERT. GRANTED 4/24/2023