No. 26-5962 ORIGINAL

FILED
SEP 07 2026
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SUPREME COURT, U.S.

IN THE

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

RYAN P. KOLSTAD — PETITIONER

VS.

S.E. — RESPONDENT(S)

MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED *IN FORMA PAUPERIS*

The petitioner asks leave to file the attached petition for a writ of certiorari without prepayment of costs and to proceed *in forma pauperis.*

Please check the appropriate boxes:

☒ Petitioner has previously been granted leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* in the following court(s):

Superior Court of California, County of Santa Clara;
California Court of Appeal, Sixth Appellate District

☐ Petitioner has **not** previously been granted leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* in any other court.

☒ Petitioner's affidavit or declaration in support of this motion is attached hereto.

☐ Petitioner's affidavit or declaration is **not** attached because the court below appointed counsel in the current proceeding, and:

☐ The appointment was made under the following provision of law: _____, or

☐ a copy of the order of appointment is appended.

(Signature)

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AFFIDAVIT OR DECLARATION
IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED *IN FORMA PAUPERIS*

I, Ryan P. Kolstad, am the petitioner in the above-entitled case. In support of my motion to proceed *in forma pauperis*, I state that because of my poverty I am unable to pay the costs of this case or to give security therefor; and I believe I am entitled to redress.

1. For both you and your spouse estimate the average amount of money received from each of the following sources during the past 12 months. Adjust any amount that was received weekly, biweekly, quarterly, semiannually, or annually to show the monthly rate. Use gross amounts, that is, amounts before any deductions for taxes or otherwise.

Income source	**Average monthly amount during the past 12 months**		**Amount expected next month**	
	You	Spouse	You	Spouse
Employment	$ 4,166.67	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Self-employment	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Income from real property (such as rental income)	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Interest and dividends	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Gifts	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Alimony	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Child Support	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Retirement (such as social security, pensions, annuities, insurance)	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Disability (such as social security, insurance payments)	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Unemployment payments	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Public-assistance (such as welfare)	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Other (specify): _____	$ 0	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A
Total monthly income:	$ 4,166.67	$ N/A	$ 0	$ N/A

2. List your employment history for the past two years, most recent first. (Gross monthly pay is before taxes or other deductions.)

Employer	Address	Dates of Employment	Gross monthly pay
Equinox Holdings, Inc.	Palo Alto, CA	4/14/2025 - 2/17/2026	$ Approx. $8,333*
			$
No other employment in past two years			$

3. List your spouse's employment history for the past two years, most recent employer first. (Gross monthly pay is before taxes or other deductions.)

Employer	Address	Dates of Employment	Gross monthly pay
~~N/A - unmarried~~			$
			$
			$

4. How much cash do you and your spouse have? $0
Below, state any money you or your spouse have in bank accounts or in any other financial institution.

Type of account (e.g., checking or savings)	Amount you have	Amount your spouse has
	$	$
Checking / savings	$ 0	$ ~~N/A~~
	$	$

Other accounts: None

5. List the assets, and their values, which you own or your spouse owns. Do not list clothing and ordinary household furnishings.

☐ Home
Value
None - no home, real estate, motor vehicles, or other assets.

☐ Other real estate
Value

☐ Motor Vehicle #1
Year, make & model
Value

☐ Motor Vehicle #2
Year, make & model
Value

☐ Other assets
Description
Value

6. State every person, business, or organization owing you or your spouse money, and the amount owed.

Person owing you or your spouse money	Amount owed to you	Amount owed to your spouse
~~None~~	$	$
	$	$
	$	$

7. State the persons who rely on you or your spouse for support. For minor children, list initials instead of names (e.g. "J.S." instead of "John Smith").

Name	Relationship	Age
None		

8. Estimate the average monthly expenses of you and your family. Show separately the amounts paid by your spouse. Adjust any payments that are made weekly, biweekly, quarterly, or annually to show the monthly rate.

	You	Your spouse
Rent or home-mortgage payment (include lot rented for mobile home) Are real estate taxes included? ☐ Yes ☐ No Is property insurance included? ☐ Yes ☐ No	$ 0	$ N/A N/A
Utilities (electricity, heating fuel, water, sewer, and telephone)	$ 0	$ N/A
Home maintenance (repairs and upkeep)	$ 0	$ N/A
Food	$ 0	$ N/A
Clothing	$ 0	$ N/A
Laundry and dry-cleaning	$ 0	$ N/A
Medical and dental expenses	$ 0	$ N/A

	You	Your spouse
Transportation (not including motor vehicle payments)	$ 0	$ N/A
Recreation, entertainment, newspapers, magazines, etc.	$ 0	$ N/A
Insurance (not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments)		
Homeowner's or renter's	$ 0	$ N/A
Life	$ 0	$ N/A
Health	$ 0	$ N/A
Motor Vehicle	$ 0	$ N/A
Other: _____	$ 0	$ N/A
Taxes (not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments)		
(specify): _____	$ 0	$ N/A
Installment payments		
Motor Vehicle	$ 0	$ N/A
Credit card(s)	$ 0	$ N/A
Department store(s)	$ 0	$ N/A
Other: _____	$ 0	$ N/A
Alimony, maintenance, and support paid to others	$ 0	$ N/A
Regular expenses for operation of business, profession, or farm (attach detailed statement)	$ 0	$ N/A
Other (specify): _____	$ 0	$ N/A
Total monthly expenses:	$ 0	$ N/A

9. Do you expect any major changes to your monthly income or expenses or in your assets or liabilities during the next 12 months?

☐ Yes ☒ No If yes, describe on an attached sheet.

10. Have you paid – or will you be paying – an attorney any money for services in connection with this case, including the completion of this form? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If yes, how much? _____

If yes, state the attorney's name, address, and telephone number:

11. Have you paid—or will you be paying—anyone other than an attorney (such as a paralegal or a typist) any money for services in connection with this case, including the completion of this form?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If yes, how much? _____

If yes, state the person's name, address, and telephone number:

12. Provide any other information that will help explain why you cannot pay the costs of this case.

I am presently unemployed and have no current income, cash, bank funds, assets, or regular living expenses. I am temporarily staying with friends and am not charged rent or household expenses. I have applied for unemployment benefits, but as of this declaration I have received no unemployment payments. My employment ended February 17, 2026. Approximately $50,000 in gross employment income was received from September 2025 through February 2026; no employment income has been received since. I am proceeding pro se and lack funds to pay the costs of this proceeding. *The Question 2 gross-monthly figure is an approximate average for September 2025 through February 2026.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on: SEPTEMBER 19, 2026

(Signature)