

No. _____

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

OMAR VILLARREAL,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

APPENDIX

JASON HAWKINS
Federal Public Defender
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/s/ Loui Itoh
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Appendix A Opinion of Fifth Circuit, *United States v. Villarreal*,
No. 25-11350, 2026 WL 1679029 (5th Cir. June 10, 2026) (unpublished)

Appendix B Judgment and Sentence of the United States District Court
for the Northern District of Texas, entered December 12, 2025.
United States v. Villarreal, Dist. Court No. 2:17-CR-064-Z-BR

APPENDIX A

United States Court of Appeals
for the Fifth Circuit

United States Court of Appeals
Fifth Circuit

FILED

June 10, 2026

Lyle W. Cayce
Clerk

No. 25-11350
Summary Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff—Appellee,

versus

OMAR VILLARREAL,

Defendant—Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court
for the Northern District of Texas
USDC No. 2:17-CR-64-1

Before KING, HAYNES, and HO, *Circuit Judges.*

PER CURIAM:*

Omar Villarreal appeals from the judgment of the district court revoking his term of supervised release and imposing seven months of imprisonment and an additional term of supervised release. For the first time on appeal, he argues that 18 U.S.C. § 3583(g) is unconstitutional in light of *United States v. Haymond*, 588 U.S. 634 (2019). He correctly concedes that

* This opinion is not designated for publication. See 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.

No. 25-11350

his position is foreclosed. *See United States v. Garner*, 969 F.3d 550, 551-53 (5th Cir. 2020). Summary affirmance is therefore proper. *See Groendyke Transp., Inc. v. Davis*, 406 F.2d 1158, 1162 (5th Cir. 1969).

Accordingly, the Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, its alternative motion for an extension of time to file a brief is DENIED, and the district court's judgment is AFFIRMED.

APPENDIX B

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
Amarillo Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

Case Number: 2:17-CR-064-Z-BR-(1)

OMAR VILLARREAL

U.S. Marshal's No.: 55957-177

JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE
(For **Revocation** of Probation or Supervised Release)
(For Offenses Committed On or After November 1, 1987)

The defendant, OMAR VILLARREAL, was represented by Eric Coats.

THE DEFENDANT:

Pled true to violating Paragraphs I and II of the Motion to Revoke, filed on October 7, 2025

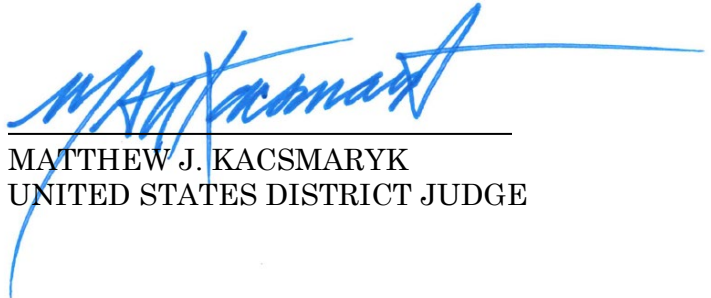
See Petitions for Offender Under Supervision.

Certified copy of the Judgment imposed on February 12, 2018, in the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Texas, Amarillo Division, is attached.

As pronounced on December 11, 2025, the defendant is sentenced as provided on pages 2-5 of this Judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the defendant shall notify the United States Attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant shall notify the court and United States Attorney of any material change in the defendant's economic circumstances.

Signed: December 12, 2025.


MATTHEW J. KACSMARK
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the United States Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a term of **Seven (7) months**.

The Court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:

1. that the Defendant be allowed to participate in any and all substance abuse treatment available, if possible, if eligible, if consistent with security classification;
2. that the Defendant be assigned to FTC Oklahoma City, if possible, if eligible, if consistent with security classification.

Defendant is remanded to the custody of the US Marshal.

SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall be placed on supervised release for a term of **Three (3) years. minus current revocation sentence**.

While on supervised release, in compliance with the Standard Conditions of supervision adopted by the United States Sentencing Commission at Section 5D1.3(b)(2), the defendant shall:

1. The defendant shall report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where he or she is authorized to reside within 72 hours of release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs the defendant to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
2. After initially reporting to the probation office, the defendant will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when to report to the probation officer, and the defendant shall report to the probation officer as instructed.
3. The defendant shall not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where he or she is authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
4. The defendant shall answer truthfully the questions asked by the probation officer.
5. The defendant shall live at a place approved by the probation officer. If the defendant plans to change where he or she lives or anything about his or her living arrangements (such as the people the defendant lives with), the defendant shall notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, the defendant shall notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.

6. The defendant shall allow the probation officer to visit the defendant at any time at his or her home or elsewhere, and the defendant shall permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of the defendant's supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
7. The defendant shall work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses the defendant from doing so. If the defendant does not have full-time employment he or she shall try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses the defendant from doing so. If the defendant plans to change where the defendant works or anything about his or her work (such as the position or the job responsibilities), the defendant shall notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, the defendant shall notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
8. The defendant shall not communicate or interact with someone the defendant knows is engaged in criminal activity. If the defendant knows someone has been convicted of a felony, the defendant shall not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
9. If the defendant is arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, the defendant shall notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
10. The defendant shall not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person, such as nunchakus or tasers).
11. The defendant shall not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
12. If the probation officer determines that the defendant poses a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer may require the defendant to notify the person about the risk and the defendant shall comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that the defendant has notified the person about the risk.
13. The defendant shall follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

Also, as set forth in the Notice of Intent to Impose Conditions of Supervised Release signed and dated December 11, 2025, the Defendant shall comply with the below-listed other conditions of supervised release, which are largely derived from Sections 5D1.3(a) and (b)(3), in relevant part:

1. The defendant shall not commit another federal, state or local offense (*see* 18 U.S.C. § 3583(d)).
2. The defendant shall not unlawfully possess a controlled substance (*see* 18 U.S.C. § 3583(d)).

3. The defendant who is convicted for a domestic violence crime as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 3561(b) for the first time shall attend a public, private, or private non-profit offender rehabilitation program that has been approved by the court, in consultation with a State Coalition Against Domestic Violence or other appropriate experts, if an approved program is available within a 50-mile radius of the legal residence of the defendant (*see* 18 U.S.C. § 3583(d)).
4. The defendant shall refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance and submit to one drug test within 15 days of release on supervised release and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter (as determined by the court) for use of a controlled substance, but the condition stated in this paragraph may be ameliorated or suspended by the court for any individual defendant if the defendant's presentence report or other reliable information indicates a low risk of future substance abuse by the defendant (*see* 18 U.S.C. § 3583(d)).
5. If a fine is imposed and has not been paid upon release to supervised release, the defendant shall adhere to an installment schedule to pay that fine (*see* 18 U.S.C. § 3624(e)).
6. The defendant shall (A) make restitution in accordance with 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663 and 3663A, or any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution; and (B) pay the assessment imposed in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 3013. If there is a court-established payment schedule for making restitution or paying the assessment (*see* 18 U.S.C. § 3572(d)), the defendant shall adhere to the schedule.
7. If the defendant is required to register under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act, the defendant shall comply with the requirements of that Act (*see* 18 U.S.C. § 3583(d)).
8. The defendant shall submit to the collection of a DNA sample from the defendant at the direction of the United States Probation Office if the collection of such a sample is authorized pursuant to section 3 of the DNA Analysis Backlog Elimination Act of 2000 (34 U.S.C. § 40702).
9. The defendant is required to register under the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act; the defendant shall comply with the requirements of that Act (*see* 18 U.S.C. § 3583(d)).
10. You shall participate in a program (inpatient and/or outpatient) approved by the U.S. Probation Office for treatment of narcotic, drug, or alcohol dependency, which will include testing for the detection of substance use or abuse. You shall abstain from the use of alcohol and/or all other intoxicants during and after completion of treatment. You shall contribute to the costs of services rendered (copayment) at a rate of at least \$20 per month.

RESTITUTION

The Court does not order a fine or costs of incarceration because the defendant does not have the financial resources or future earning capacity to pay a fine or costs of incarceration.

Restitution is not ordered because there is no victim other than society at large.

RETURN

I have executed this Judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on _____ to _____
at _____, with a certified copy of this Judgment.

United States Marshal

By

Deputy Marshal