No. 26-438

IN THE

Supreme Court of the United States

JOSEPH MILLER, *et al.*,

Petitioners,

v.

JAMES V. MCDONALD, COMMISSIONER, NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, *et al.*,

Respondents.

On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

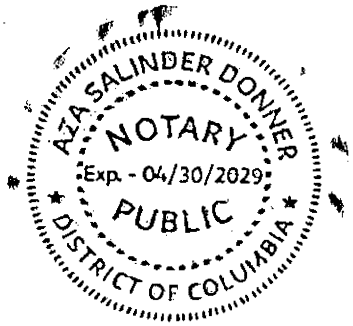
BRIEF OF *AMICUS CURIAE* ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONERS

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 4,319 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 2nd day of November 2026.



AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.