

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

THE KROGER CO., dba FRED MEYER,
Petitioner,

v.

ELISHA SOLANO, KATHLEEN ZACK, and DENISE CONROY,
individually and on behalf of other customers,
Respondents.

**On Petition for Writ of Certiorari
to the United States Court of Appeals
for the Ninth Circuit**

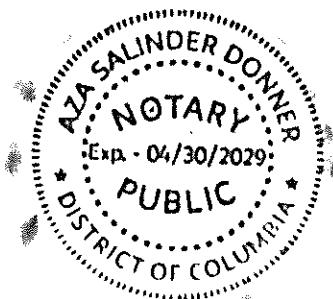
**BRIEF FOR THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AMERICAN
TORT REFORM ASSOCIATION, AND BUSINESS
ROUNDTABLE AS *AMICI CURIAE*
SUPPORTING PETITIONER**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **5,957** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 5th day of October 2026.





AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.