

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned certifies that, on this 10th day of November 2025, in addition to filing the accompanying Brief of American Civil Liberties Union, American Civil Liberties Union of Illinois, Foundation for Individual Rights and Expression, Knight First Amendment Institute at Columbia University, and Rutherford Institute as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Respondents via the Court's electronic filing system, one true and correct copy of the foregoing document was served by United Parcel Service Overnight Delivery, postage pre-paid, with a PDF/A courtesy copy served via electronic mail on the following counsel:

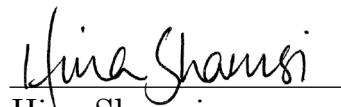
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I further certify that all parties required to be served have been served.

As a member of the Bar of the Supreme Court of the United States, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this day, November 10, 2025.


Hina Shamsi
Counsel of Record