

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

RAMI GHANEM, *Petitioner*,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, *Respondent*.

**On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the
U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit**

**MOTION FOR LEAVE TO FILE BRIEF AND
BRIEF OF LAW PROFESSORS DOUGLAS
BERMAN, ABBE SMITH, AND VALERIE HANS
AS *AMICI CURIAE* IN SUPPORT OF
PETITIONER**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **4,790** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 20th day of March 2026.



AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.

