

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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HEALTH FREEDOM DEFENSE FUND INC., *et al.*,

*Petitioners,*

v.

ALBERTO CARVALHO, *et al.*,

*Respondents.*

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**On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals  
for the Ninth Circuit**

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**REPLY BRIEF FOR PETITIONERS**

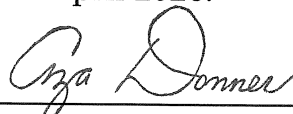
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 2,941 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 17th day of April 2026.



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AZA SALINDER DONNER  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.

