

# Appendices

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NOT FOR PUBLICATION

FILED

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

AUG 25 2025

FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL,

Defendant - Appellant.

No. 24-2875

D.C. No.

4:20-cr-06018-SAB-2

MEMORANDUM\*

Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Eastern District of Washington  
Stanley Allen Bastian, District Judge, Presiding

Argued and Submitted August 13, 2025  
Anchorage, Alaska

Before: GRABER, OWENS, and R. NELSON, Circuit Judges.

Cameron Earl Campbell appeals from the district court’s denial of his motion to suppress evidence seized in the search of his belongings. “We review the denial of a motion to suppress *de novo* and the district court’s underlying factual findings for clear error.” *United States v. Baker*, 58 F.4th 1109, 1116 (9th Cir. 2023). As the parties are familiar with the facts, we do not recount them here.

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\* This disposition is not appropriate for publication and is not precedent except as provided by Ninth Circuit Rule 36-3.

We have jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1291, and we affirm.

Campbell argues that law enforcement’s six-day delay in obtaining warrants was constitutionally unreasonable.<sup>1</sup> “An unreasonable delay between the seizure of [a defendant’s belongings] and obtaining a search warrant may violate the defendant’s Fourth Amendment rights.” *United States v. Sullivan*, 797 F.3d 623, 633 (9th Cir. 2015). In assessing reasonableness, we balance “the nature and quality of the intrusion on the individual’s Fourth Amendment interests against the importance of the governmental interests alleged to justify the intrusion.” *Id.* (quoting *United States v. Place*, 462 U.S. 696, 703 (1983)). Under the totality of the circumstances, this delay was not unreasonable.

As to Campbell’s interests, “[a] seizure affects only the person’s possessory interests.” *Segura v. United States*, 468 U.S. 796, 806 (1984). Campbell’s interests were reduced because he did not seek return of his belongings. *See Sullivan*, 797 F.3d at 633–34 (noting that an individual who does not show the delay “adversely affected” their interests and “‘never sought return of the property’ has not made a sufficient showing that the delay was unreasonable” (quoting *United States v. Johns*, 469 U.S. 478, 487 (1985))).

As to the government’s interests, probable cause justified the seizure. *See*

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<sup>1</sup> Campbell’s unconstitutional-delay claim is preserved because the district court addressed it on the merits. *See Damiano v. Grants Pass Sch. Dist. No. 7*, 140 F.4th 1117, 1152 (9th Cir. 2025).

*United States v. Johnson*, 875 F.3d 1265, 1276 (9th Cir. 2017). Moreover, the delay in obtaining the warrants, which spanned Thursday to Wednesday and included four off-duty days, was similar to delays that we have upheld previously. *See United States v. Albers*, 136 F.3d 670, 674 (9th Cir. 1998) (seven- to ten-day delay); *United States v. Gill*, 280 F.3d 923, 929 (9th Cir. 2002) (six-day Thursday to Wednesday delay). “Even if the government could have moved faster to obtain a search warrant, the government is not required to pursue ‘the least intrusive course of action.’” *Sullivan*, 797 F.3d at 634 (citation omitted).

As the delay was not constitutionally unreasonable, the district court did not err in denying the motion to suppress.

**AFFIRMED.**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
Eastern District of Washington

May 03, 2024

SEAN F. MCAVOY, CLERK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL

JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE

Case Number: 4:20-CR-06018-SAB-2

USM Number: 21740-085

Scott W Johnson

Defendant's Attorney

THE DEFENDANT:

☒ pleaded guilty to count(s) 2 of the Superseding Indictment

☐ pleaded nolo contendere to count(s)  
which was accepted by the court.

☐ was found guilty on count(s) after a  
plea of not guilty.

The defendant is adjudicated guilty of these offenses:

| <u>Title &amp; Section</u>                                                                                  | <u>Nature of Offense</u> | <u>Offense Ended</u> | <u>Count</u> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(a)(vi) POSSESSION WITH THE INTENT TO DISTRIBUTE 400 GRAMS OR MORE OF FENTANYL |                          | 02/12/2020           | 2s           |

The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through 7 of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.

☐ The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s)

☒ Count(s) all remaining counts ☐ is ☒ are dismissed on the motion of the United States

It is ordered that the defendant must notify the United States attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant must notify the court and United States attorney of material changes in economic circumstances.

4/29/2024

Date of Imposition of Judgment

Signature of Judge

The Honorable Stanley A. Bastian

Name and Title of Judge

Chief Judge, U.S. District Court

5/3/2024

Date

DEFENDANT: CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL  
Case Number: 4:20-CR-06018-SAB-2

## IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the United States Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of: 240 months as to Count 2s

Defendant shall receive credit for time served.

☒ The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:

Court recommends defendant serve his sentence at FCI Sheridan to allow family to visit. The Court recommends that defendant be given the opportunity to participate in the RDAP program if he is eligible pursuant to U.S. Bureau of Prisons guidelines. The Court also recommends that Kyle Campbell and Cameron Campbell be housed in the same facility.

☒ The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.

☐ The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:

☐ at \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ a.m. ☐ p.m. on \_\_\_\_\_

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

☐ The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:

☐ before 2 p.m. on \_\_\_\_\_

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

☐ as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.

## RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

at \_\_\_\_\_, with a certified copy of this judgment.

\_\_\_\_\_  
UNITED STATES MARSHAL

By \_\_\_\_\_  
DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

DEFENDANT: CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL  
Case Number: 4:20-CR-06018-SAB-2

## SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, you shall be on supervised release for a term of: 5 years

## MANDATORY CONDITIONS

1. You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.
2. You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance, including marijuana, which remains illegal under federal law.
3. You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.  
☐ The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you pose a low risk of future substance abuse. *(check if applicable)*
4. ☒ You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. *(check if applicable)*
5. ☐ You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. § 20901, et seq.) as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in which you reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. *(check if applicable)*
6. ☐ You must participate in an approved program for domestic violence. *(check if applicable)*

You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as with any other conditions on the attached page.

DEFENDANT: CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL  
Case Number: 4:20-CR-06018-SAB-2

## STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
2. After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
4. You must be truthful when responding to the questions asked by your probation officer.
5. You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
7. You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
8. You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
9. If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
10. You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or tasers).
11. You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
12. If this judgment imposes restitution, a fine, or special assessment, it is a condition of supervised release that you pay in accordance with the Schedule of Payments sheet of this judgment. You shall notify the probation officer of any material change in your economic circumstances that might affect your ability to pay any unpaid amount of restitution, fine, or special assessments.
13. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

## U.S. Probation Office Use Only

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. For further information regarding these conditions, see *Overview of Probation and Supervised Release Conditions*, available at: [www.uscourts.gov](http://www.uscourts.gov).

Defendant's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

DEFENDANT: CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL  
Case Number: 4:20-CR-06018-SAB-2

### **SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION**

1. You must submit your person, residence, office, or vehicle and belongings to a search, conducted by a probation officer, at a sensible time and manner, based upon reasonable suspicion of contraband or evidence of violation of a condition of supervision. Failure to submit to search may be grounds for revocation. You must warn persons with whom you share a residence that the premises may be subject to search.
2. You must undergo a substance abuse evaluation and, if indicated by a licensed/certified treatment provider, enter into and successfully complete an approved substance abuse treatment program, which could include inpatient treatment and aftercare upon further order of the court. You must contribute to the cost of treatment according to your ability to pay. You must allow full reciprocal disclosure between the supervising officer and treatment provider.
3. You must abstain from the use of illegal controlled substances, and must submit to urinalysis and sweat patch testing, as directed by the supervising officer, but no more than 6 tests per month, in order to confirm continued abstinence from these substances.
4. You must not enter into or remain in any establishment where alcohol is the primary item of sale. You must abstain from alcohol and must submit to urinalysis and Breathalyzer testing as directed by the supervising officer, but no more than 6 tests per month, in order to confirm continued abstinence from this substance.

DEFENDANT: CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL  
Case Number: 4:20-CR-06018-SAB-2

## CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES

The defendant must pay the total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments on Sheet 6.

|               | <u>Assessment</u> | <u>Restitution</u> | <u>Fine</u> | <u>AVAA Assessment*</u> | <u>JVTA Assessment**</u> |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>TOTALS</b> | \$100.00          | \$.00              | \$.00       | \$.00                   | \$.00                    |

- ☐ The special assessment imposed pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013 is hereby remitted pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3573(1) because reasonable efforts to collect this assessment are not likely to be effective and in the interests of justice.
- ☐ The determination of restitution is deferred until \_\_\_\_\_. An *Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case (AO245C)* will be entered after such determination.
- ☐ The defendant must make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below.

If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportioned payment, unless specified otherwise in the priority order or percentage payment column below. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid.

| <u>Name of Payee</u> | <u>Total Loss***</u> | <u>Restitution Ordered</u> | <u>Priority or Percentage</u> |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|

- ☐ Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on Sheet 6 may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).
- ☐ The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest and it is ordered that:
- |                                                                     |                               |                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> the interest requirement is waived for the | <input type="checkbox"/> fine | <input type="checkbox"/> restitution                         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> the interest requirement for the           | <input type="checkbox"/> fine | <input type="checkbox"/> restitution is modified as follows: |

\* Amy, Vicky, and Andy Child Pornography Victim Assistance Act of 2018, Pub. L. No. 115-299.

\*\* Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, Pub. L. No. 114-22

\*\*\* Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

DEFENDANT: CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL  
Case Number: 4:20-CR-06018-SAB-2

## SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties is due as follows:

- A ☐ Lump sum payments of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ due immediately, balance due  
☐ not later than \_\_\_\_\_, or  
☐ in accordance with ☐ C, ☐ D, ☐ E, or ☐ F below; or
- B ☒ Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with ☐ C, ☐ D, or ☒ F below); or
- C ☐ Payment in equal \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ over a period of \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., months or years), to commence \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or
- D ☐ Payment in equal \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ over a period of \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., months or years), to commence \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or
- E ☐ Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within \_\_\_\_\_ (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or
- F ☒ Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:

Defendant shall participate in the BOP Inmate Financial Responsibility Program. During the time of incarceration, monetary penalties are payable on a quarterly basis of not less than \$25.00 per quarter.

While on supervised release, monetary penalties are payable on a monthly basis of not less than \$25.00 per month or 10% of the defendant's net household income, whichever is larger, commencing 30 days after the defendant is released from imprisonment.

Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, are made online at [www.waed.uscourts.gov/payments](http://www.waed.uscourts.gov/payments) or mailed to the following address until monetary penalties are paid in full: Clerk, U.S. District Court, Attention: Finance, P.O. Box 1493, Spokane, WA 99210-1493.

The defendant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.

☐ Joint and Several

Defendant and Co-Defendant Names and Case Numbers (including defendant number), Total Amount, Joint and Several Amount, and corresponding payee, if appropriate.

☐ The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.

☐ The defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):

☐ The defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:

Payments shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) AVAA assessment (5) fine principal, (6) fine interest, (7) community restitution, (8) JVTa assessment, (9) penalties, and (10) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.

FILED

DEC 29 2025

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

CAMERON EARL CAMPBELL,

Defendant - Appellant.

No. 24-2875

D.C. No.

4:20-cr-06018-SAB-2

Eastern District of Washington,  
Richland

ORDER

Before: GRABER, OWENS, and R. NELSON, Circuit Judges.

The panel has voted to deny the petition for panel rehearing. Judges Owens and Nelson voted to deny the petition for rehearing en banc, and Judge Graber so recommends.

The full court has been advised of the suggestion for rehearing en banc, and no judge has requested a vote on whether to rehear the matter en banc. Fed. R. App. P. 40.

The petition for panel rehearing and the petition for rehearing en banc are therefore DENIED.