

25-7101

No. 24-30343

ORIGINAL

IN THE
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

FILED
AUG 20 2025
OFFICE OF THE CLERK
SUPREME COURT, U.S.

MICHELLE HORVATH — PETITIONER
(Your Name):

VS.

SOLAR REFRIGERATION APPLIANCE
— RESPONDENT(S)

MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED *IN FORMA PAUPERIS*

The petitioner asks leave to file the attached petition for a writ of certiorari without prepayment of costs and to proceed *in forma pauperis*.

Please check the appropriate boxes:

Petitioner has previously been granted leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* in the following court(s):

UNITED STATES 5th CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS

Petitioner has **not** previously been granted leave to proceed *in forma pauperis* in any other court.

Petitioner's affidavit or declaration in support of this motion is attached hereto.

Petitioner's affidavit or declaration is **not** attached because the court below appointed counsel in the current proceeding, and:

The appointment was made under the following provision of law: _____, or

a copy of the order of appointment is appended.

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MAR 10 2026
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SUPREME COURT, U.S.

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DEC 23 2025
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Michelle Horvath
(Signature)

**AFFIDAVIT OR DECLARATION
IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR LEAVE TO PROCEED *IN FORMA PAUPERIS***

I, MICHELLE HORVATH, am the petitioner in the above-entitled case. In support of my motion to proceed *in forma pauperis*, I state that because of my poverty I am unable to pay the costs of this case or to give security therefor; and I believe I am entitled to redress.

1. For both you and your spouse estimate the average amount of money received from each of the following sources during the past 12 months. Adjust any amount that was received weekly, biweekly, quarterly, semiannually, or annually to show the monthly rate. Use gross amounts, that is, amounts before any deductions for taxes or otherwise.

Income source	Average monthly amount during the past 12 months		Amount expected next month	
	You	Spouse	You	Spouse
Employment	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Self-employment	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Income from real property (such as rental income)	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Interest and dividends	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Gifts	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Alimony	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Child Support	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Retirement (such as social security, pensions, annuities, insurance)	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
<u>Disability</u> (such as social security, insurance payments)	\$ <u>1,729</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>1,729</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Unemployment payments	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Public-assistance (such as welfare)	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Other (specify): _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>
Total monthly income:	\$ <u>1,729</u>	\$ _____	\$ <u>1,729</u>	\$ <u>N/A</u>

2. List your employment history for the past two years, most recent first. (Gross monthly pay is before taxes or other deductions.)

Employer	Address	Dates of Employment	Gross monthly pay
<u>DISABLED</u>	_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____	\$ _____

3. List your spouse's employment history for the past two years, most recent employer first. (Gross monthly pay is before taxes or other deductions.)

Employer	Address	Dates of Employment	Gross monthly pay
<u>N/A</u>	_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____	\$ _____
_____	_____	_____	\$ _____

4. How much cash do you and your spouse have? \$ _____
 Below, state any money you or your spouse have in bank accounts or in any other financial institution.

Type of account (e.g., checking or savings)	Amount you have	Amount your spouse has
<u>CHECKING</u>	\$ <u>500</u>	\$ <u>HURRICANE INSURANCE MONEY FOR REPAIRS TO MY HOME</u>
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____

5. List the assets, and their values, which you own or your spouse owns. Do not list clothing and ordinary household furnishings.

Home
 Value \$ 30,000

Other real estate
 Value N/A

Motor Vehicle #1 2003
 Year, make & model Toyota Highlander
 Value \$ 100.00
NOT RUNNING / NEEDS A LOT OF WORK

Motor Vehicle #2 2006
 Year, make & model Toyota Highlander
 Value \$ 500.00 HYBRID
NEEDS A LOT OF WORK

Other assets
 Description N/A
 Value _____

6. State every person, business, or organization owing you or your spouse money, and the amount owed.

Person owing you or your spouse money	Amount owed to you	Amount owed to your spouse
N/A	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____
_____	\$ _____	\$ _____

7. State the persons who rely on you or your spouse for support. For minor children, list initials instead of names (e.g. "J.S." instead of "John Smith").

Name	Relationship	Age
N/A	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

8. Estimate the average monthly expenses of you and your family. Show separately the amounts paid by your spouse. Adjust any payments that are made weekly, biweekly, quarterly, or annually to show the monthly rate.

	You	Your spouse
Rent or home-mortgage payment (include lot rented for mobile home)	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Are real estate taxes included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
Is property insurance included? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
Utilities (electricity, heating fuel, water, sewer, and telephone)	\$ <u>400.00</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Home maintenance (repairs and upkeep) <i>NEEDS REPAIRS FROM HURRICANE DAMAGE</i>	\$ <u>2.86</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Food	\$ <u>400.00</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Clothing	\$ <u>200.00</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Laundry and dry-cleaning	\$ <u>50.00</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Medical and dental expenses	\$ <u>250.00 MO.</u>	\$ <u>0</u>

	You	Your spouse
Transportation (not including motor vehicle payments)	\$ <u>150.00</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Recreation, entertainment, newspapers, magazines, etc.	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Insurance (not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments)		
Homeowner's or renter's (PAID IN 3 INSTALLMENTS OF \$1,689.67)	\$ <u>5,069 YRLY</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Life	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Health	\$ <u>200 MONTH</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Motor Vehicle	PARTS - PRESCRIPTION POLICY \$ <u>0 PAYMENTS</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Other: FLOOD INSURANCE (MUST BE PAID IN FULL)	\$ <u>2,1634 YRLY</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Taxes (not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments)		
(specify): _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ _____
Installment payments		
Motor Vehicle	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Credit card(s)	\$ <u>100.00</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Department store(s)	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Other: _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Alimony, maintenance, and support paid to others	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Regular expenses for operation of business, profession, or farm (attach detailed statement)	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Other (specify): _____	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>
Total monthly expenses:	\$ <u>2,036.00</u>	\$ _____

9. Do you expect any major changes to your monthly income or expenses or in your assets or liabilities during the next 12 months?

Yes No If yes, describe on an attached sheet.

10. Have you paid - or will you be paying - an attorney any money for services in connection with this case, including the completion of this form? Yes No

If yes, how much? _____

If yes, state the attorney's name, address, and telephone number:

11. Have you paid—or will you be paying—anyone other than an attorney (such as a paralegal or a typist) any money for services in connection with this case, including the completion of this form?

Yes No


If yes, how much? _____

If yes, state the person's name, address, and telephone number:

12. Provide any other information that will help explain why you cannot pay the costs of this case.

I HAD A STROKE, AND I HAVE MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS. I HAVE BEEN ON DISABILITY SINCE 2002. WHEN MY MOTHER DIED, I RECEIVED THE FAMILY HOME. SINCE THEN, I HAVE BEEN THROUGH 2 MAJOR HURRICANES AND RECEIVED EXTENSIVE DAMAGE TO MY HOME. THE MONEY I HAVE IN THE BANK IS INSURANCE MONEY TO REPAIR MY HOME. I STILL HAVE DAMAGE THAT NEEDS TO BE REPAIRED. THE MONEY I HAVE IN THE BANK IS TO DO THE REPAIR TO MAKE MY HOME LIVABLE AGAIN. WHAT I RECEIVE IN SSDI BARELY PAYS MY BILLS.

Executed on: SEPT 30, 2025



(Signature)