

**AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE**

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

No. 25-547

-----X

ANDREW GRIMM,

*Petitioner,*

*v.*

CITY OF PORTLAND,

*Respondent,*

-----X

STATE OF NEW YORK            )

COUNTY OF NEW YORK        )

I, Ann Tosel, being duly sworn according to law and being over the age of 18, upon my oath depose and say that:

I am retained by Counsel of Record for *Amicus Curiae*.

That on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2025, I served the within *Brief Amicus Curiae of Pacific Legal Foundation In Support of Petitioner* in the above-captioned matter upon:

Gregory Keenan  
*Counsel of Record*  
DIGITAL JUSTICE FOUNDATION  
81 Stewart Street  
Floral Park, NY 11001  
(516) 633-2633  
Gregory@DigitalJusticeFoundation.org  
Gwkeenan24@gmail.com

Denis M. Vannier  
Senior Deputy City Attorney  
OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY  
1221 SW Fourth Avenue, Room 430  
Portland, Oregon 97204  
(503) 823-4047  
Denis.Vannier@PortlandOregon.gov

by sending three copies of same, addressed to each individual respectively, through Priority Mail. An electronic version was also served by email to each individual.

That on the same date as above, I sent to this Court forty copies of the within *Brief Amicus Curiae of Pacific Legal Foundation In Support of*

*Petitioner* through the Overnight Next Day Federal Express, postage prepaid. In addition, the brief has been submitted through the Court's electronic filing system.

All parties required to be served have been served.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 25<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2025.



---

Ann Tosel

Sworn to and subscribed before me  
this 25<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2025.



**MARIANA BRAYLOVSKIY**  
Notary Public State of New York  
No. 01BR6004935  
Qualified in Richmond County  
Commission Expires March 30, 2026

