AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE

I am retained by Counsel of Record for Petitioner.

That on the 4th day of August, 2025, I served the within *Petition for a Writ of Certiorari* and *Motion for Leave to Proceed in Forma Pauperis* in the above-captioned matter upon:

D. John Sauer Solicitor General United States Department of Justice 950 Pennsylvania Ave, Room 5616 Washington, DC 20530-0001 202-514-2217 supremectbriefs@usdoj.gov

by sending one copy of same, addressed to each individual respectively, through U.S. Priority Mail. An electronic version was also served by email to each individual.

That on the same date as above, I sent to this Court eleven copies of the within *Petition for a Writ of Certiorari* and *Motion for Leave to Proceed in Forma Pauperis* through the U.S. Priority Mail, postage prepaid. In addition, the brief has been submitted through the Court's electronic filing system.

All parties required to be served have been served.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 4th day of August, 2025.

Julie Connor

Julie Connor

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 4th day of August, 2025.

Mariana Braylovsky

MARIANA BRAYLOVSKIY

Notary Public State of New York

No. 01BR6004935

Qualified in Richmond County

Commission Expires March 30, 2026