

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

JOHN F. CARMAN, an attorney admitted to practice in the courts of the State of New York and in this Court, affirms under penalty of perjury pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746 that the following is true and correct to the extent of his knowledge:

1. I am over 18 years old and not a party to this action.
2. On the 8th day of July 2025, I served the within PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI, IFP MOTION, and WORD COUNT CERTIFICATE by two-day Federal Express delivery upon:

United States Solicitor General  
950 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Room 5614  
Washington, DC 20530-0001

3. In addition, I served a true PDF copy of the aforesaid documents upon the Solicitor General's office by electronic mail at [supremectbriefs@usdoj.gov](mailto:supremectbriefs@usdoj.gov).

Dated: New York, NY  
July 8, 2025

  
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JOHN F. CARMAN