

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

JOHN F. CARMAN, an attorney admitted to practice in the courts of the State of New York and in this Court, affirms under penalty of perjury pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746 that the following is true and correct to the extent of his knowledge:

1. I am over 18 years old and not a party to this action.
2. On the 8th day of July 2025, I served the within PETITION FOR WRIT OF CERTIORARI, IFP MOTION, and WORD COUNT CERTIFICATE by two-day Federal Express delivery upon:

United States Solicitor General
950 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Room 5614
Washington, DC 20530-0001

3. In addition, I served a true PDF copy of the aforesaid documents upon the Solicitor General's office by electronic mail at supremectbriefs@usdoj.gov.

Dated: New York, NY
July 8, 2025



John F. Carman