

# APPENDIX INDEX

Fifth Circuit opinion, April 3, 2025	Арр.	001
District court criminal judgment, Au	gust 6, 2024App.	003

# United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit

No. 24-30525 Summary Calendar

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

**FILED** 

April 3, 2025

Lyle W. Cayce Clerk

Plaintiff—Appellee,

versus

DAJOHN M. HYMES,

Defendant—Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Louisiana

USDC No. 5:21-CR-304-1

\_\_\_\_\_

Before Jolly, Jones, and Willett, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:\*

Dajohn M. Hymes asserts that the statute under which he was convicted, 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1), is facially unconstitutional under the Second Amendment in view of *New York State Rifle & Pistol Ass'n, Inc. v. Bruen*, 597 U.S. 1 (2022). The Government has filed an unopposed motion

\* This opinion is not designated for publication. *See* 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.

No. 24-30525

for summary affirmance, or alternatively, for an extension of time in which to file a brief.

The Government is correct that Hymes's challenge is foreclosed. *See United States v. Diaz*, 116 F.4th 458, 471-72 (5th Cir. 2024). Therefore, summary affirmance is appropriate. *See Groendyke Transp., Inc. v. Davis*, 406 F.2d 1158, 1162 (5th Cir. 1969). The motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, the alternative motion for an extension of time is DENIED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

Sheet R E	9 - WDLA) Judgment in a Criminal Cas CEIVED	se			
WESTERN DIS AUG  DANIEL J  BY  UNITEI	TRICT OF LOUISIANA UNITED  - 6 2024  . Necdy Clerk  D STATES OF AMERICA  v.  PAJOHN M HYMES	Western Distri	ct of Louisiana rt Division	OURT  N A CRIMINAL CA  5:21-CR-00304-1  60148-510	<b>\SE</b>
□ pleaded guilty to	count(s) 1 of the Indictment				
\	ntendere to count(s)				
was found guilty after a plea of no	on count(s)				
The defendant is adju	dicated guilty of these offenses:				
18:922(g)(1) U	ature of Offense nlawful Transport Of Firearms, elon With Forfeiture Allegations		Of A Firearm By A Conv	Offense End 08/14/202	
The defendant the Sentencing Reform	t is sentenced as provided in pag m Act of 1984.	es 2 through 6 of	this judgment. The sente	ence is imposed pursuant	to
☐ The defendant	has been found not guilty on co	unt(s)			
Count(s)	[	☐ is ☐ are	dismissed on the motio	n of the United States.	
or mailing address un	that the defendant must notify the til all fines, restitution, costs, and otify the court and United States	l special assessme	ents imposed by this judgi	ment are fully paid. If orde circumstances.	
			/ 4	July 24, 2024	)
		S	ignature of Judge	HCVC ID United States Di	etriat Iudaa
		N	S. MAURICE F	IICKS, JR., United States Di	Title of Judge

Date

Filed 08/06/24

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AO 245B

(Rev. 09/19 - WDLA) Judgment in a Criminal Case Sheet 2 — Imprisonment

Judgment — Page 2 of 6

DEFENDANT: CASE NUMBER: DAJOHN M HYMES 5:21-CR-00304-1

#### **IMPRISONMENT**

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the Federal Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of: 51 months as to count 1. The defendant was arrested by the Sabine Parish Sheriff's Office on August 14, 2021. The defendant was released from state custody on August 20, 2021, pending arraignment. The federal arrest warrant on the Indictment was issued on December 1, 2021. On May 18, 2023, defendant was arrested by the Natchitoches Parish Sheriff's Office on unrelated state charges. On May 31, 2023, the federal arrest warrant on the Indictment was executed. On June 1, 2023, defendant appeared in Federal Court on a Writ of Habeas Corpus ad Prosequendum for an initial appearance and arraignment and was remanded to the custody of the U.S. Marshals Service, where he has remained. The Court notes the potential of "anticipated state sentences" in the Sixth Judicial District Court in Tallulah, Louisiana, under Docket No. 201683 and in the Tenth Judicial District Court in Natchitoches, Louisiana, under Docket No. C-33424, that do not represent relevant conduct. Pursuant to U.S.S.G. §5G1.3(d) and 18 U.S.C. §3584, it is the Order of the Court that this sentence shall run consecutively with any state sentences imposed in the matters from the Sixth Judicial District Court in Tallulah, Louisiana and the Tenth Judicial District Court in Natchitoches, Louisiana. Further, the Court notes the potential of "anticipated state sentences" in the Eleventh Judicial District Court in Many, Louisiana, under Docket Nos. 82229 and 82230 that represent relevant conduct. Pursuant to U.S.S.G. §5G1.3(c), it is the Order of the Court that this sentence shall run concurrently with any state sentences imposed in the matters from the Eleventh Judicial District Court in Many, Louisiana. Should defendant be entitled to credit for any of the time he has already spent in custody, the Federal bureau of Prisons will make that determination.

$\boxtimes$	The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons: that the defendant be housed as close to home as possible.
$\boxtimes$	The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.
	The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:
	□ at □ a.m. □ p.m. on □
	as notified by the United States Marshal.
	The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:
	before 2 p.m. on
	as notified by the United States Marshal.
	as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.
	RETURN
I have	executed this judgment as follows:
	Defendant delivered on to
at	, with a certified copy of this judgment.
	UNITED STATES MARSHAL
	By DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

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(Rev. 09/19 - WDLA) Judgment in a Criminal Case

Sheet 3 — Supervised Release

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DEFENDANT: CASE NUMBER: DAJOHN M HYMES 5:21-CR-00304-1

#### SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, you will be on supervised release for a term of: three (3) years

## MANDATORY CONDITIONS (MC)

- 1. You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.
- 2. You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.
- 3. You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.
- 4. 

  The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you pose a low risk of future substance abuse. (check if applicable)
- 5. \( \subseteq \) You must make restitution in accordance with 18 U.S.C. \( \\$\\$ 3663 and 3663A or any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution. \( \) (check if applicable)
- 6. You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. (check if applicable)
- 7. Under You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (34 U.S.C. § 20901, et seq.) as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in which you reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. (check if applicable)
- 8. \(\sigma\) You must participate in an approved program for domestic violence. (check if applicable)
- 9. The passport restriction imposed at the time of initial release is hereby suspended, and defendant's passport is ordered released to defendant's attorney. *(check if applicable)*
- 10. 

  The passport restriction imposed at the time of initial release is continued, and defendant's passport is ordered transferred to the U. S. Department of State. (check if applicable)
- 11. You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as any other conditions on the attached page.

## STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION (SC)

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

- 1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
- 2. After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
- 3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
- 4. You must answer truthfully the questions asked by your probation officer.
- You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
- 6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
- You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
- You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
- 9. If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
- You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or tasers).
- 11. You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
- 12. If the probation officer determines that you pose a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer may require you to notify the person about the risk and you must comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that you have notified the person about the risk.
- 13. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

### U. S. Probation Office Use Only

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. For further information regarding these conditions, see *Overview of Probation and Supervised Release Conditions*, available at: <a href="https://www.uscourts.gov">www.uscourts.gov</a>.

Defendant's Signature	App. 005	Date24-30525.71
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(Rev. 09/19 - WDLA) Judgment in a Criminal Case Sheet 3D — Supervised Release

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DEFENDANT: CASE NUMBER: DAJOHN M HYMES 5:21-CR-00304-1

## SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION (SP)

- 1. Because the presentence report and/or other reliable sentencing information indicate a high risk of future substance abuse, the defendant shall participate in an outpatient substance abuse treatment program and follow the rules and regulations of that program. The defendant shall submit to drug testing as directed by the treatment facility and probation officer during the term of supervision. The defendant shall contribute to the cost of the treatment program if financially able.
- 2. The defendant shall submit to a mental health evaluation. If treatment is recommended, the defendant shall participate in an approved treatment program and abide by all supplemental conditions of treatment. The Court will determine whether any such treatment will be inpatient or outpatient after the screening and/or assessment is conducted. The defendant shall contribute to the cost of this program to the extent he is deemed capable by the U.S. Probation Office.

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(Rev. 09/19 - WDLA) Judgment in a Criminal Case Sheet 5 — Criminal Monetary Penalties

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DEFENDANT: CASE NUMBER: DAJOHN M HYMES

5:21-CR-00304-1

CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES The defendant must pay the total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments on Sheet 6. JVTA Assessment\*\* AVAA Assessment\* Restitution **Fine** Assessment **TOTALS** \$.00 \$.00 \$.00 \$100.00 \$.00 The determination of restitution is deferred until . An Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case (AO 245C) will be entered after such determination. The defendant must make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below.  $\Box$ If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportioned payment, unless specified otherwise in the priority order or percentage payment column below. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid. Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$ The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on Sheet 6 may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g). The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest and/or penalties and it is ordered that:  $\Box$  $\square$  fine  $\square$  restitution. the interest and/or penalty requirement is waived for the restitution is modified as follows: ☐ the interest and/or ☐ penalty requirement for the ☐ fine

<sup>\*</sup> Amy, Vicky, and Andy Child Pornography Victim Assistance Act of 2018, Pub. L. No. 115-299...

<sup>\*\*</sup> Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, Pub. L. No. 114-22.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

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(Rev. 09/19 - WDLA) Judgment in a Criminal Case Sheet 6 — Schedule of Payments

Judgment — Page 6 of 6

DEFENDANT: CASE NUMBER:

DAJOHN M HYMES 5:21-CR-00304-1

## **SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS**

Hav	ing a	ssessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties is due as follows:
A	$\boxtimes$	Lump sum payment of \$ 100.00 due immediately, balance due
		not later than, or in accordance C, D, E, or F below; or
В		Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with C, D, or F below); or
C		Payment in equal (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ over a period of (e.g., months or years), to commence (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after the date of this judgment; or
D		Payment in equal (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly) installments of \$ over a period of (e.g., months or years), to commence (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or
E		Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within (e.g., 30 or 60 days) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or
F		Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties:
		The Court orders that any federal income tax refund payable to the defendant from the Internal Revenue Service will be turned over to the Clerk of Court and applied toward any outstanding balance with regard to the outstanding financial obligations ordered by the Court.
dur Inn	ing th	ne court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due be period of imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' inancial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court, or, unless ordered otherwise, criminal debt payments may be line at <a href="https://www.lawd.uscourts.gov/fees">www.lawd.uscourts.gov/fees</a> .
The	e defe	ndant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.
	$\Box$ D	t and Several efendant Names and Case Numbers (including defendant number), Total Amount, Joint and Several Amount, and corresponding payee, if appropriate.
		he Court gives notice this case involves other defendants who may be held jointly and several liable for payment of all or part of the tution ordered herein and may order such payment in the future.
	The	defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.
	The	defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):
	The	defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:
Pa <sub>2</sub>	yment fine i	s shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) fine principal, interest, (6) community restitution, (7) penalties, and (8) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.