

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

No. 25-449

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Stephen Thaler,

*Petitioner,*

v.

Shira Perlmutter, Register of Copyrights and  
Director of the United States Copyright Office, *et al.*,

*Respondents.*

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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h),  
I certify that the document contains 2,994 words,  
excluding the parts of the document that are  
exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the  
foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 9<sup>th</sup> day of February 2026



Joseph Alvarez

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 9<sup>th</sup> day of February 2026



**MARIANA BRAYLOVSKIY**  
Notary Public State of New York  
No. 01BR6004935  
Qualified in Richmond County  
Commission Expires March 30, 2026