

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

DONALD J. TRUMP,
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.,
Petitioners,

v.

BARBARA, ET AL.,
Respondents.

On Writ of Certiorari Before Judgment to
the United States Court of Appeals
for the First Circuit

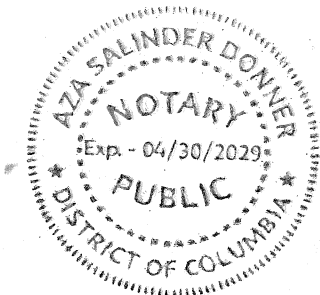
**BRIEF OF *AMICUS CURIAE*
PROFESSOR KEITH WHITTINGTON
SUPPORTING RESPONDENTS
AND AFFIRMANCE**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **7,779** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 26th day of February 2026.





AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.