

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

CUTBERTO VIRAMONTES, *et al.*,
Petitioners,

v.

COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS, *et al.*,
Respondents.

EDDIE GRANT, JR., *et al.*,
Petitioners,

v.

RONNELL HIGGINS, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS
COMMISSIONER OF THE CONNECTICUT
DEPARTMENT OF EMERGENCY SERVICES AND
PUBLIC PROTECTION, *et al.*,
Respondents.

ON WRITS OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES COURTS OF
APPEALS FOR THE SEVENTH AND SECOND CIRCUITS

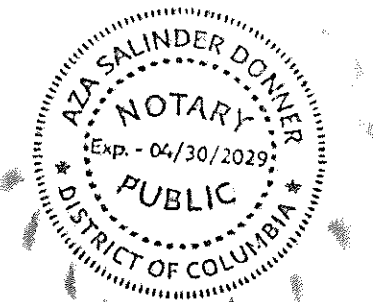
**BRIEF OF HISTORIANS AS AMICI CURIAE
IN SUPPORT OF RESPONDENTS**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **7,999** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 28th day of October 2026.





AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia
My commission expires April 30, 2029.