

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

JOSEPH MILLER; EZRA WENGERD; JONAS SMUCKER;
DYGERT ROAD SCHOOL; PLEASANT VIEW SCHOOL;
SHADY LANE SCHOOL,

Petitioners,

v.

JAMES V. McDONALD, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS
COMMISSIONER OF HEALTH OF THE STATE OF NEW
YORK; BETTY A. ROSA, IN HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS
COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION OF THE STATE OF NEW
YORK,

Respondents.

*On Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the United States
Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit*

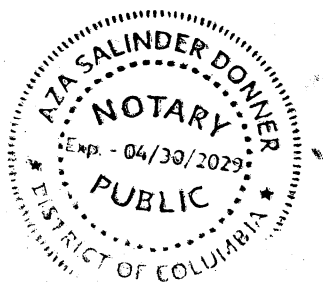
**BRIEF OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC BIOETHICS
CENTER, ET AL. AS AMICI CURIAE IN SUPPORT OF
PETITIONER**


CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 4.657 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 3rd day of September 2025.





AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.