

No. 25-133

In the

**Supreme Court of the United States**

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JOSEPH MILLER, ET AL.,

*Petitioners,*

v.

JAMES McDONALD, Commissioner of Health  
of the State of New York; BETTA A. ROSA,  
in her official capacity as Commissioner of  
Education of the State of New York,

*Respondents.*

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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

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As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I, Jeffrey P. DeSousa, counsel of record for Amici Curiae and a member of the Bar of this Court, certify that the Amici Curiae Brief in this case contains 4634 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

/s/ Jeffrey P. DeSousa  
Counsel of Record

September 2, 2025