

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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OKELLO T. CHATRIE,  
*Petitioner,*

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*Respondent.*

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**On Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals  
for the Fourth Circuit**

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**BRIEF OF IOWA, MICHIGAN, 29  
STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF  
COLUMBIA AS AMICI CURIAE IN  
SUPPORT OF RESPONDENT**

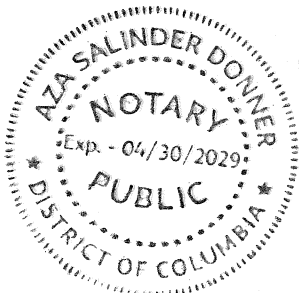
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **4,232** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 1st day of April 2026.



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AZA SALINDER DONNER  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.