

No. 25-112

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

ORELLO T. CHATRIE, PETITIONER

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

It is hereby certified that all parties required to be served have been served with copies of the **BRIEF FOR THE UNITED STATES**, via email this 25th day of March. Hard copies are to follow via first class mail, pursuant to Supreme Court Rule 29.2.

[See Attached Service List]

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **12,918** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d). I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on **March 25, 2026**.

D. John Sauer
Solicitor General
Counsel of Record
Department of Justice
Washington, D.C. 20530-0001
(202) 514-2217

March 25, 2026

Due to the continuing delay in receiving incoming mail at the Department of Justice, in addition to mailing your brief via first-class mail, we would appreciate a fax or email copy of your brief. If that is acceptable to you, please fax your brief to Charlene Goodwin, Supervisor, Case Management, Office of the Solicitor General, at (202) 514-8844, or email at **SupremeCtBriefs@USDOJ.gov**. Ms. Goodwin's phone number is (202) 514-2217 or 2218. Thank you for your consideration of this request.

25-0112
CHATRIE, OKELLO T.
USA

STUART BANNER
UCLA SCHOOL OF LAW
405 HILGARD AVENUE
BOX 951476
LOS ANGELES, CA 90095-1476
310-206-8506
BANNER@LAW.UCLA.EDU

CHRISTOPHER T. BAVITZ
CYBERLAW CLINIC
1557 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE
CAMBRIDGE, MA 02138
617-384-9125
CBAVITZ@LAW.HARVARD.EDU

BRUCE D. BROWN
THE REPORTERS COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM
OF THE PRESS
1156 15TH STREET, NW
SUITE 1250
WASHINGTON , DC 20005
202-795-9300
BBROWN@RCFP.ORG
202-795-9310(Fax)

PATRICK L. BRYANT
ASSITANT FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER
1650 KING STREET
STE. 500
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314
703-600-0800
PATRICK_BRYANT@FD.ORG

ALAN JAY BUTLER
ELECTRONIC PRIVACY INFORMATION
CENTER
1519 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE, NW
WASHINGTON, DC 20036
202-483-1140
BUTLER@EPIC.ORG

MATTHEW P. CAVEDON
CATO INSTITUTE
1000 MASS. AVE., N.W.
WASHINGTON , DC 20001
706-309-2859
MCAVEDON@CATO.ORG

MARKHAM S. CHENOWETH
NEW CIVIL LIBERTIES ALLIANCE
4250 N. FAIRFAX DR.
SUITE 300
ARLINGTON, VA 22203
202-869-5210
MARK.CHENOWETH@NCLA.LEGAL

JAMES C. DUGAN
WILLKIE FARR & GALLAGHER LLP
787 SEVENTH AVENUE
NEW YORK , NY 10019
212-728-8000
JDUGAN@WILLKIE.COM

BRIANNE J. GOROD
CONSTITUTIONAL ACCOUNTABILITY
CENTER
1730 RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW
SUITE 1200
WASHINGTON, DC 20036
202 296-6889
BRIANNE@THEUSCONSTITUTION.ORG

MEGAN GRAHAM
TECHNOLOGY LAW CLINIC UNIVERSITY OF
IOWA COLLEGE OF LAW
380 BOYD LAW BUILDING
IOWA CITY, IA 52245
319-335-9023
MEGAN-K-GRAHAM@UIOWA.EDU

JENNIFER STISA GRANICK
AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION
FOUNDATION
425 CALIFORNIA STREET
SUITE 700
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104
212-549-2500
JGRANICK@ACLU.ORG

JAMES W. HARPER
AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE
1789 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, NW
WASHINGTON, DC 20036
202-862-5800
JIM.HARPER@GMAIL.COM

ARI BENJAMIN ASHER HOLTZBLATT
WILMER CUTLER PICKERING HALE AND
DORR LLP
2100 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE NW
WASHINGTON, DC 20037
202-663-6000
ARI.HOLTZBLATT@WILMERHALE.COM

SCOTT A. KELLER
LEHOTSKY KELLER LLP
200 MASSACHUSETTS AVE., NW
SUITE 700
WASHINGTON, DC 20001
512-693-8350
SCOTT@LEHOTSKYKELLER.COM

CHARLES L. MCCLOUD
WILLIAMS & CONNOLLY LLP
680 MAINE AVENUE, S.W
WASHINGTON, DC 20024
202-434-5000
LMCCLOUD@WC.COM

MARK MILLER
PACIFIC LEGAL FOUNDATION
4440 PGA BLVD.
SUITE 307
PALM BEACH GARDENS, FL 33410
561-691-5000
MMILLER@PACIFICLEGAL.ORG

WILLIAM J. OLSON
WILLIAM J. OLSON, P.C.
370 MAPLE AVENUE WEST
SUITE 4
VIENNA, VA 22180-5615
703-356-5070
WJO@MINDSPRING.COM

MICHAEL PEPSON
AMERICANS FOR PROSPERITY FOUNDATION
4201 WILSON BLVD.,
STE. 1000
ARLINGTON, VA 22203
571-329-4529
MPEPSON@AFPHQ.ORG

MICHAEL WILLIAM PRICE
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL
DEFENSE LAWYERS
1660 L STREET, NW
12TH FLOOR
WASHINGTON , DC 20036
MPRICE@NACDL.ORG

KATELYN N. RINGROSE
MCDERMOTT WILL & SCHULTE LLP
500 NORTH CAPITOL STREET, NW
WASHINGTON, DC 20001
202-756-8176
KRINGROSE@MWE.COM

NICHOLAS ROSELLINI
LATHAM & WATKINS LLP
500 MONTGOMERY STREET
SUITE 2000
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94111
415-395-8165
NICK.ROSELLINI@LW.COM

GENE C. SCHAERR
SCHAERR JAFFE LLP
1717 K STREET, NW
SUITE 900
WASHINGTON, DC 20006
202-787-1060
GSCHAERR@SCHAERR-JAFFE.COM

JEFFREY M. SCHWAB
LIBERTY JUSTICE CENTER
7500 RIALTO BLVD.
SUITE 1-250
AUSTIN, TX 78735
512-481-4400
JSCHWAB@LJC.ORG

JAY ALAN SEKULOW
AMERICAN CENTER FOR LAW & JUSTICE
201 MARYLAND AVE., NE
WASHINGTON, DC 20002
202-546-8890
SEKULOW@ACLJ.ORG

MAHESHA P. SUBBARAMAN
SUBBARAMAN PLLC
80 S. 9TH ST.
STE. 900
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402
612-315-9210
MPS@SUBBLAW.COM

ETHAN H. TOWNSEND
MCDERMOTT WILL & EMERY LLP
500 NORTH CAPITOL STREET NW
WASHINGTON, DC 20001
202-756-8000
EHTOWNSEND@MWE.COM

ADAM G. UNIKOWSKY
JENNER & BLOCK LLP
1099 NEW YORK AVE., N.W.
SUITE 900
WASHINGTON, DC 20001
202-639-6000
AUNIKOWSKY@JENNER.COM

ANNE MARGARET VOIGTS
PILLSBURY WINTHROP SHAW PITTMAN
2400 HANOVER STREET
PALO ALTO, CA 94304-1115
650-233-4500
ANNE.VOIGTS@PILLSBURYLAW.COM
650-233-4545(Fax)

JOHN G. WRENCH
INSTITUTE FOR JUSTICE
901 N. GLEBE RD.
STE. 900
ARLINGTON, VA 22203
703-682-9320
JWRENCH@IJ.ORG