

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

DANIEL RUTHERFORD,
Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES,
Respondent.

JOHNNIE MARKEL CARTER,
Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES,
Respondent.

**On Writs of *Certiorari* to the United States Court
of Appeals for the Third Circuit**

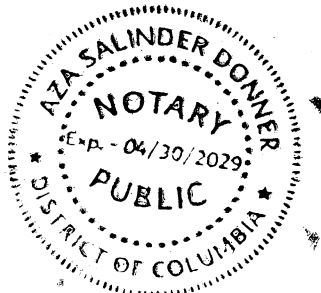
**BRIEF OF AMICI CURIAE
NAACP, NAACP EMPOWERMENT PROGRAMS, AND
NAACP LEGAL DEFENSE & EDUCATIONAL FUND,
INC., IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONERS**


CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,084 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 15th day of August 2025.




AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia
My commission expires April 30, 2029.