

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Case Nos. 24-820, 24-860

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Daniel Rutherford,

Petitioner,

v.

United States of America,

Respondent.

Johnnie Markel Carter,

Petitioner,

v.

United States,

Respondent.

-----X

STATE OF NEW YORK)

COUNTY OF NEW YORK)

I, Noel Reyes, being duly sworn according to law and being over the age of 18, upon my oath depose and say that:

I am retained by Counsel of Record for *Amici Curiae: The Cato Institute, Right on Crime, and The Rutherford Institute.*

That on the 15th day of August 2025, I served the within **Brief of The Cato Institute, Right on Crime, and The Rutherford Institute as Amici Curiae in Support of Petitioners** in the above-captioned matter upon:

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by sending three copies of same, addressed to each individual respectively, and enclosed in a properly addressed wrapper, through the United States Postal Service, by Priority First Class Mail, postage prepaid. An electronic version was also served by email to each individual.

That on the same date as above, I sent to this Court forty copies of the within **Brief of The Cato Institute, Right on Crime, and The Rutherford Institute as Amici Curiae in Support of Petitioners** through the United States Postal Service by Priority First Class Mail postage prepaid. In addition, the brief has been submitted through the Court's electronic filing system.

All parties required to be served have been served.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 15th day of August 2025.



Noel Reyes

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 15th day of August 2025.



MARIANA BRAYLOVSKIY
Notary Public State of New York
No. 01BR6004935
Qualified in Richmond County
Commission Expires March 30, 2026
CP#120569