IN THE

Supreme Court of the United States

DANIEL RUTHERFORD,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

JOHNNIE MARKEL CARTER,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Brianne J. Gorod, do hereby declare that on August 15, 2025, as required by Supreme Court Rule 29.5, I have served by first-class mail, postage pre-paid, the Brief of Constitutional Accountability Center as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Petitioners on counsel for each party to the above proceedings as follows:

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I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on August 15, 2025.

/s/ Brianne J. Gorod Brianne J. Gorod Counsel for *Amicus Curiae*