

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Nos. 24-820, 24-860

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DANIEL RUTHERFORD,
Petitioner,
V.
UNITED STATES,
Respondent.

JOHNNIE MARKEL CARTER,
Petitioner,
V.
UNITED STATES,
Respondent.

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CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,275 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 15th day of August, 2025.



Natasha S. Johnson

Sworn to and subscribed before me
this 15th day of August, 2025.



MARIANA BRAYLOVSKIY
Notary Public State of New York
No. 01BR6004935
Qualified in Richmond County
Commission Expires March 30, 2026
#383221