

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

BRADLEY LITTLE, GOVERNOR OF IDAHO, *et al.*,
Petitioners,

v.

LINDSAY HECOX, *et al.*,
Respondents.

WEST VIRGINIA, *et al.*,
Petitioners,

v.

B.P.J., BY HER NEXT FRIEND AND MOTHER,
HEATHER JACKSON,
Respondent.

**On Writs of Certiorari to the United States Courts
of Appeals for the Ninth and Fourth Circuits**

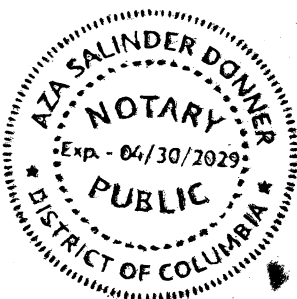
**BRIEF OF LAW AND HISTORY SCHOLARS
AS AMICI CURIAE
IN SUPPORT OF RESPONDENTS**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,973 words, including the appendix and excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 17th day of November 2025.



A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Aza Salinder Donner".

AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.