IN THE

Supreme Court of the United States

BRADLEY LITTLE, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Idaho, et al., *Petitioners*.

v.

LINDSAY HECOX, et al., Respondents.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA, et al., *Petitioners*,

v.

B.P.J., By Her Next Friend and Mother, HEATHER JACKSON, Respondents.

On Writs of Certiorari to the United States Courts of Appeals for the Ninth and Fourth Circuits

BRIEF OF DOCTORS OF SPORTS MEDICINE AS AMICI CURIAE IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONER

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,946 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 19th day of September 2025.

AZA SALINDER DONNER

NOTARY PUBLIC

District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.

