

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

BRADLEY LITTLE, GOVERNOR OF IDAHO, ET AL.,
Petitioners,

v.

LINDSAY HECOX, ET AL.,
Respondents.

WEST VIRGINIA, ET AL.,
Petitioners,

v.

B. P. J., BY HER NEXT FRIEND AND MOTHER,
HEATHER JACKSON,
Respondents.

**On Writs of Certiorari to the
United States Courts of Appeal
for the Fourth and Ninth Circuits**

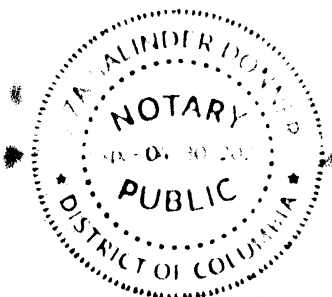
**BRIEF OF PROFESSORS
RICHARD J. AUCHUS, DAVID J. HANDELSMAN,
SANDRA K. HUNTER, MICHAEL J. JOYNER,
BENJAMIN D. LEVINE, AND VIRGINIA M.
MILLER AS *AMICI CURIAE* IN SUPPORT OF
NEITHER PETITIONERS NOR RESPONDENTS**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 5,882 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 19th day of September 2025.



A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Aza Donner".

AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.