

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

TAMER MAHMOUD, ET AL.,

Petitioners,

v.

THOMAS W. TAYLOR, ET AL.,

Respondents.

**On Writ of Certiorari to the
United States Court of Appeals
for the Fourth Circuit**

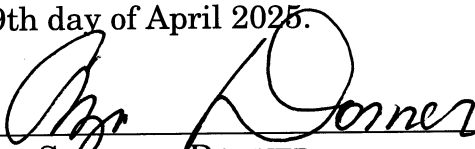
**BRIEF OF AMICI CURIAE
AMERICAN ATHEISTS, INC.
AND OTHER SECULAR GROUPS
IN SUPPORT OF RESPONDENT**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 3,693 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 9th day of April 2025.



AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.

