

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

LEARNING RESOURCES, INC., *et al.*,
Petitioners,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP,
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, *et al.*,
Respondents.

DONALD J. TRUMP,
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, *et al.*,
Petitioners,

v.

V.O.S. SELECTIONS, INC., *et al.*,
Respondents.

**On Writ of Certiorari Before Judgment to the
United States Court of Appeals for the
District of Columbia Circuit and
On Writ of Certiorari to the United States
Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit**

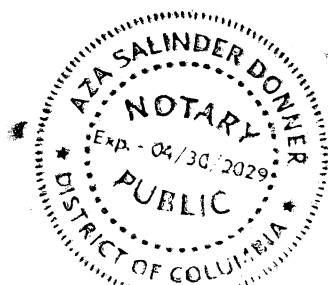
**BRIEF OF PROFESSORS JULIAN ARATO,
RACHEL BREWSTER, HARLAN GRANT
COHEN, DAVID SINGH GREWAL, J. BENTON
HEATH, TIMOTHY MEYER, GREGORY
SHAFFER, AND CHANTAL THOMAS AS AMICI
CURIAE IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONERS IN
NO. 24-1287 AND RESPONDENTS IN NO. 25-250**

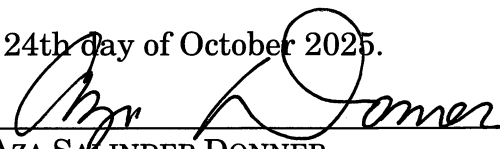
CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,998 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 24th day of October 2025.




AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia
My commission expires April 30, 2029.