

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

LEARNING RESOURCES, INC., *et al.*,
Petitioners,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP,
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, *et al.*,
Respondents.

DONALD J. TRUMP,
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, *et al.*,
Petitioners,

v.

V.O.S. SELECTIONS, INC., *et al.*,
Respondent.

**On Writ of Certiorari Before Judgment to the
United States Court of Appeals for the
District of Columbia Circuit and
On Writ of Certiorari to the United States
Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit**

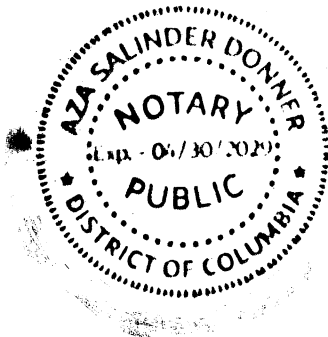
**BRIEF OF PROFESSORS OF U.S. FOREIGN
RELATIONS LAW AS *AMICI CURIAE*
IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONERS IN NO. 24-1287
AND RESPONDENTS IN NO. 25-250**

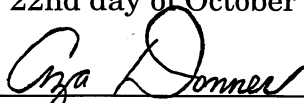
CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,895 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 22nd day of October 2025.





AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.