

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

LEARNING RESOURCES, INC., ET AL., *Petitioners*,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP, PRESIDENT OF THE
UNITED STATES, ET AL., *Respondents*.

DONALD J. TRUMP, PRESIDENT OF THE
UNITED STATES, ET AL., *Petitioners*,

v.

V.O.S. SELECTIONS, INC., ET AL., *Respondents*.

On Writ of Certiorari Before Judgment to the United
States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia
Circuit and on Writ of Certiorari to the United States
Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit

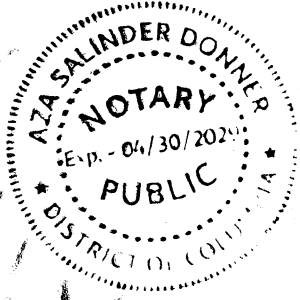
**BRIEF OF AMICI CURIAE GEORGE F. ALLEN,
JOSHUA A. CLAYBOURN, JOHN C. DANFORTH,
RICHARD A. EPSTEIN, CHARLES T. HAGEL,
HAROLD HONGJU KOH, GERARD N. MAGLIOCCA,
MICHAEL B. MUKASEY, ALAN O. SYKES, JOHN
DANIEL TINDER, ALEXANDER VOLOKH, PETER J.
WALLISON, PHILIP ZELIKOW, AND ROBERT
ZOELLICK IN SUPPORT OF THE PETITIONERS IN
24-1287 AND THE RESPONDENTS IN 25-250**

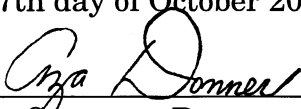
CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,998 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 17th day of October 2025.





AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.