

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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LEARNING RESOURCES, INC., *et al.*, *Petitioners*,

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,  
*et al.*, *Respondents*.

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DONALD J. TRUMP, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,  
*et al.*, *Petitioners*,

v.

V.O.S. SELECTIONS, INC., *et al.*, *Respondents*.

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**On Writ of Certiorari Before Judgment to the  
United States Court of Appeals for the  
District of Columbia Circuit and  
On Writ of Certiorari to the United States  
Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit**

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**BRIEF OF PROFESSOR ADITYA BAMZAI  
AS AMICUS CURIAE  
IN SUPPORT OF NEITHER PARTY**

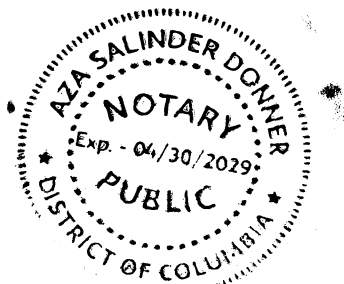
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,467 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 23rd day of September 2025.



  
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AZA SALINDER DONNER  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia  
My commission expires April 30, 2029.