

**In the Supreme Court of the United States**

---

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

*Petitioner,*

*v.*

ALI DANIAL HEMANI,

*Respondent.*

---

*On Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit*

---

**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that Brief of the Cato Institute and the Reason Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Respondent contains 4,265 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

*/s/ Matthew P. Cavedon*  
*Counsel of Record*  
CATO INSTITUTE  
1000 Mass. Ave., NW  
Washington, DC 20001  
(706) 309-2859  
mcavedon@cato.org

January 30, 2026