

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
Petitioner,

v.

ALI DANIAL HEMANI,
Respondent.

On Writ of Certiorari to the United States
Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit

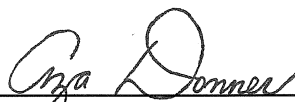
**BRIEF FOR AMICI CURIAE HISTORY AND LAW
PROFESSORS IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONER**

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **7,892** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 19th day of December 2025.



AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.

