

In the Supreme Court of the United States

VANDA PHARMACEUTICALS INC.,

Petitioner,

v.

UNITED STATES FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, ET AL.

Respondents.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Paul W. Hughes, a member of the Bar of this Court, certify that on this 28th day of October, 2025, I caused three copies of this reply in support of the petition for a writ of certiorari to be served by overnight mail and one copy to be served by electronic means on the following:

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I further certify that all parties required to be served have been served.



Paul W. Hughes