

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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MIKE MOYLE, SPEAKER OF THE  
IDAHO HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ET AL.,  
*Petitioners,*

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*Respondent.*

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STATE OF IDAHO,  
*Petitioner,*

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*Respondent.*

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ON WRITS OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES  
COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

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**BRIEF OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES  
UNION AND ACLU OF IDAHO AS  
AMICI CURIAE IN SUPPORT OF RESPONDENT**

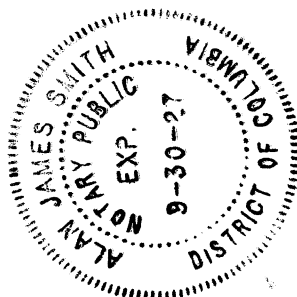
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,414 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 28th day of March 2024.



  
ALAN JAMES SMITH  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires September 30, 2027.