

No. 23-315

In the Supreme Court of the United States

VIRNETX INC. AND LEIDOS, INC.,

Petitioners,

v.

MANGROVE PARTNERS MASTER FUND, LTD.; APPLE INC.; BLACK SWAMP IP, LLC;
AND KATHERINE K. VIDAL, UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND
TRADEMARK OFFICE,

Respondents.

*On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the
United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit*

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that Brief of the Cato Institute as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Petitioners contains 5,995 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

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