
IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

CITY OF GRANTS PASS,
Petitioner,
v.

GLORIA JOHNSON, ET AL., ON BEHALF OF THEMSELVES
AND ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED,
Respondents.

ON WRIT OF CERTIORARI
TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

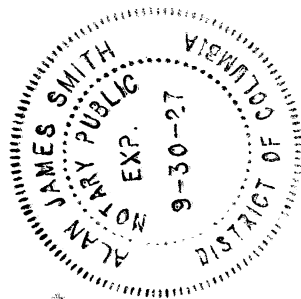
**BRIEF OF PROFESSORS PETER W. LOW AND
JOEL S. JOHNSON AS AMICI CURIAE
IN SUPPORT OF NEITHER PARTY**

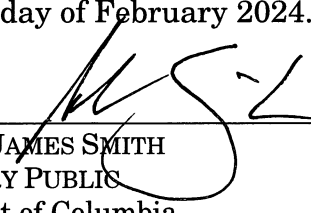
CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 3,720 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 27th day of February 2024.




ALAN JAMES SMITH
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia

My commission expires September 30, 2027.