

IN THE
Supreme Court of the United States

STATE OF IOWA AND STATE OF MONTANA,
Plaintiffs,

v.

STATE OF ARIZONA; STATE OF CALIFORNIA; STATE OF
COLORADO; STATE OF CONNECTICUT; COMMONWEALTH OF
MASSACHUSETTS; STATE OF MINNESOTA; STATE OF NEVADA;
STATE OF NEW JERSEY; STATE OF NEW MEXICO; STATE OF
NEW YORK; STATE OF OREGON; AND STATE OF
WASHINGTON.

Defendants.

**On Motion for Leave to
File Bill of Complaint**

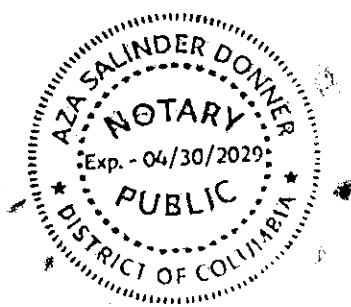
BRIEF IN OPPOSITION

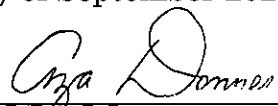
CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **4,279** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 25th day of September 2026.





AZA SALINDER DONNER
NOTARY PUBLIC
District of Columbia
My commission expires April 30, 2029.