

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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DAVID DUBIN,  
*Petitioner,*

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*Respondent.*

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On Writ of Certiorari  
to the United States Court of Appeals  
for the Fifth Circuit

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**REPLY BRIEF FOR PETITIONER**

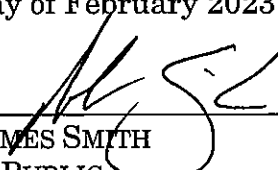
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 5,973 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 16th day of February 2023.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
ALAN JAMES SMITH  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires September 30, 2027.

