

Nos. 19-431, 19-454

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IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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LITTLE SISTERS OF THE POOR SAINTS  
PETER AND PAUL HOME,

*Petitioner,*

v.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA AND  
STATE OF NEW JERSEY,

*Respondents.*

—  
DONALD J. TRUMP,  
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ET AL.,

*Petitioners,*

v.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA AND  
STATE OF NEW JERSEY,

*Respondents.*

—  
**On Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals  
for the Third Circuit**

—  
**BRIEF OF PROFESSOR MARTIN S. LEDERMAN  
AS AMICUS CURIAE  
IN SUPPORT OF RESPONDENTS**

—  
**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,993 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

—  
Executed on April 8, 2020.

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