

Appendix I: *Amici* Professors

Randy E. Barnett is Carmack Waterhouse Professor of Legal Theory at the Georgetown University Law Center and is Director of the Georgetown Center for the Constitution. He is the author of 12 books, including the textbook *Constitutional Law: Cases in Context* (3d ed. 2018). Among the cases he has litigated are *NFIB v. Sebelius* and *Gonzales v. Raich*. His scholarship has been cited by the D.C., Third, Sixth, Seventh, Ninth, and Eleventh Circuits; the supreme courts of New Jersey, Oklahoma, Oregon, Washington, and Wisconsin; and federal district courts in six states.

Royce de R. Barondes is James S. Rollins Professor of Law at the University of Missouri School of Law. He teaches firearms law and business law. His research on firearms law is published by the *Houston Law Review* and University of Virginia *Journal of Law & Politics*.

Robert J. Cottrol is Harold Paul Green Research Professor of Law at George Washington. His scholarship was cited in Justice Thomas's concurring opinions in *McDonald v. Chicago* and *Printz v. United States*, and by the Fourth Circuit in *Kolbe v. Hogan*, 849 F.3d 114 (2017) (Traxler, J., dissenting). Prof. Cottrol is author of four legal history books on race and law, and editor of a three-volume anthology of the right to arms. He wrote the entries for "The Right to Bear Arms" in *The Oxford International Encyclopedia of Legal History* and "The Second Amendment" in *The Oxford Companion to the Supreme Court of the United States*. His Second Amendment scholarship has been published in

App. 2

the *Yale Law Journal*, *Georgetown Law Journal*, and *Journal of American Legal History*.

Nicholas J. Johnson is Professor of Law at Fordham University, School of Law. He is co-author of the first law school textbook on the Second Amendment, *Firearms Law and the Second Amendment: Regulation, Rights, and Policy* (Aspen Pub. 2d ed. 2017) (with David B. Kopel, George A. Mocsary, and Michael P. O’Shea). The casebook has been cited by majorities in *People v. Chairez* (Supreme Court of Illinois) and *Grace v. District of Columbia* (D.C. Cir.), and by dissents in *Drake v. Filko* (3d Cir.) and *Heller II* (D.C. Cir.). Professor Johnson is also author of *Negroes and the Gun: The Black Tradition of Arms* (2014). His articles on the right to arms have been published by the *Hastings Law Review*, *Ohio State Law Journal*, and *Wake Forest Law Review*. Other courts citing his right to arms scholarship include the Seventh Circuit, Eastern District of New York, and Washington Court of Appeals.

Nelson Lund is University Professor at George Mason University, Antonin Scalia Law School. He is author of the entry on “District of Columbia v. Heller,” in *The Oxford Guide to United States Supreme Court Decisions* (2d ed. 2009). His Second Amendment scholarship has appeared in the *UCLA Law Review*, *Hastings Law Journal*, *Georgetown Journal of Law and Policy*, and *Constitutional Commentary*. That scholarship has been cited by the D.C., Third, Fifth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Circuits; federal district courts in Illinois and Virginia; and the Illinois Appellate Court,

App. 3

the Virginia Court of Appeals, the Washington Supreme Court, and the Wyoming Supreme Court.

Joyce Malcolm is Patrick Henry Professor of Constitutional Law and the Second Amendment at George Mason University, Antonin Scalia Law School. She is author of seven books on British and American history, most notably *To Keep and Bear Arms: The Origins of an Anglo-American Right* (Harvard Univ. Pr. 1994). The book was cited by the majority opinions in *District of Columbia v. Heller* and *McDonald v. City of Chicago*, by Justice Thomas's concurrence in *Printz v. United States*, and by the D.C., Fourth, and Ninth Circuits; by federal district courts in Oregon, Pennsylvania, Texas, and West Virginia; and by the Oregon Supreme Court, Oregon Court of Appeals, and Washington Supreme Court.

George A. Mocsary is Associate Professor of Law, Director of Faculty Development, and Director of the Law and Economics Program at Southern Illinois University School of Law. He is co-author of the textbook *Firearms Law and the Second Amendment*, described more fully in conjunction with Professor Johnson. His articles have appeared in the *BYU Law Review*, *George Washington Law Review*, and *Duke Law Journal Online*. His Second Amendment scholarship was cited by this Court in *McDonald v. Chicago*, and by the Fourth and Seventh Circuits.

Joseph E. Olson is emeritus Professor of Law at Mitchell Hamline School of Law, where he taught Second Amendment, business law, and tax law. His

App. 4

scholarship on the right to arms was cited by *District of Columbia v. Heller*, and also by the Ninth Circuit, Eastern District of New York, and Washington Supreme Court. His articles on the right to arms have appeared in the *Stanford Law and Policy Review*, *Georgetown Journal of Law & Public Policy*, and *Michigan Journal of Law Reform*.

Glenn H. Reynolds is Beauchamp Brogan Distinguished Professor of Law at the University of Tennessee College of Law, where he teaches constitutional law and technology law. His constitutional scholarship has been published in the *Columbia Law Review*, *Virginia Law Review*, *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, *Wisconsin Law Review*, and *Northwestern University Law Review*. The Seventh Circuit cited his scholarship as a model of “originalist interpretive method as applied to the Second Amendment.” *Ezell v. City of Chicago*, 651 F.3d 684, 699 n.11 (7th Cir. 2011). In addition, his right to arms scholarship has been cited by the First, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Seventh, Eighth, and Ninth Circuits; by federal district courts in Wisconsin, Illinois, and Texas; and by the Supreme Courts of Kentucky and Oregon.

E. Gregory Wallace is Professor of Law at Campbell University School of Law, where his constitutional law courses include the Second Amendment. He recently supervised a Campbell Symposium on the anniversary of the *Heller* decision, and is author of an article on “assault weapons” in a recent symposium of the *Southern Illinois Law Journal*. He is co-author

App. 5

of forthcoming online supplemental chapters in the
Johnson et al. *Firearms Law* textbook.

Appendix II: California Compliant Semiautomatic Rifles

The following are listed in order of caliber, starting with the smallest.¹ Caliber is a measure of cartridge diameter. Calibers may be identified by fractions of an inch (e.g., .22 = 22/100 of an inch. .223 = 223/1000 of an inch). Or the caliber may be identified by millimeters (e.g., 5.56, 9). A second number, when preceded by an “x”, is casing length. So 5.45x39 is 5.45 millimeters wide and 39 millimeters long.

5.45x39

1. Molot/FIME VEPR 16in
2. Molot/VEPR AK-74-11-Side Folder

.22 LR

(“.22 long rifle.” As distinct from other .22 caliber cartridges, such as .22 Short.)

1. ATI GSG MP-40
2. ATI GSG STG-44
3. Colt M4
4. GSG 522 SD
5. HK G36
6. HK 416 D145RS

¹ This list was compiled from the website of Wilde Built Tactical, a San Diego gun store. All of the semiautomatic rifles are listed as “California legal.” <https://wbtguns.com/categories/California-Legal-semi-auto-rifles.html>.

App. 7

7. HK MP5 A5
8. ISSC MK22

.22 MAG/WMR

1. Kel-Tec CMR-30
2. Kel-Tec CMR-30 Titanium

.223/5.56

(This is the most common caliber for rifles based on the AR-15 platform.)

1. Adams Arms Agency Rifle
2. Adams Arms Base Carbine
3. Adams Arms Base Mid-Length
4. Adams Arms C.O.R. Ultra Lite
5. Adams Arms Mid Tactical Evo
6. Adams Arms Mid Tactical Evo XLP
7. Adams Arms Ultra Lite
8. Anderson AM-15 BR
9. Anderson AM-15
10. APF Carbine with Vortex StrikeFire
11. APF Carbine with EOTech 512.A65
12. Armalite M15 "3 Gun" 13.5in Barrel
13. Armalite M15 "3 Gun" 18in Carbine
14. ATI OMNI Hybrid
15. Barrett REC7 DI

App. 8

16. BCM 5.56 RECCE-14in KMR-A
17. Bravo Company M4 Carbine Mod 0
18. Bravo Company M4 Carbine Mod 2
19. Bravo Company M4 Mid-Length Mod 0
20. Bravo Company M4 Mid-Length Mod 2
21. Bravo Company MK12 MOD O-A5 FDE
22. Bravo Company RECCE 16 Mod 0 W/KMR-A RAIL
23. Bravo Company RECCE 16 Mod 0 W/Rail
24. Bushmaster ACR Basic
25. Bushmaster ACR DMR
26. Bushmaster ACR enhanced
27. LWRC IC-A5
28. LWRC IC-SPR
29. CMMG Mk4 LE
30. CMMG Mk4 RCE
31. CMMG Mk4 S
32. CMMG Mk4 T
33. Colt Enhanced Patrol
34. Colt Expanse M4 Carbine
35. Colt LE6920 HBPW M4 Carbine
36. Colt LE6920 M4 Carbine
37. Colt LE6920 M4 Magpul
38. Colt LE6920 M4 Magpul MOE SL
39. Colt LE6920 M4 Socom

App. 9

40. Colt LE6960 Combat Unit Carbine
41. Colt M4 LE6920 OEM1
42. Colt M4 LE6920 OEM2
43. Colt Trooper Optic Ready Carbine LE6920-R
44. CORE 15 Scout
45. CZ Bren 805 Carbine
46. Daniel Defense DDM4 V7 Pro
47. Daniel Defense M4 V11 (M-LOK)
48. Daniel Defense M4 V11 LW (M-LOK)
49. Daniel Defense M4 V11 PRO (M-LOK)
50. Daniel Defense M4 V11(Keymod)
51. Daniel Defense M4 V5
52. Daniel Defense M4 V5S
53. Daniel Defense M4 V1
54. Daniel Defense M4 V5
55. Daniel Defense M4 V7 LW (M-LOK)
56. Daniel Defense M4 V7 PRO (M-LOK)
57. Daniel Defense M4 V7 SLW (M-LOK)
58. Daniel Defense M4 V7 (M-LOK)
59. Daniel Defense Mk 12
60. Daniel Defense V9
61. Del-Ton DT Sport Mod2
62. Del-Ton Echo 316 B5 Systems
63. Del-Ton Echo 316
64. Diamondback DB15-CCB

App. 10

65. Diamondback DB15-CMLB
66. Diamondback DB15E-FDE
67. Diamondback DB15EB
68. Diamondback DB15USB
69. DPMS Oracle
70. FIME VEPR Super 223REM 21.6in
71. Fire For Effect M109
72. FN FN15 M16 Collector
73. FN FN15 M4 Collector
74. FN M249 Para-FDE
75. FNH FN15 Carbine
76. FNH FN15 Competition
77. FNH FN15 DMR II
78. FNH FN15 Patrol Carbine
79. FNH FN15 Sporting
80. FNH FN15 SRP Tactical
81. FNH FN15 Tactical II Carbine
82. FNH M249S Paratrooper
83. FNH M249S SAW
84. FNH M249S SAW-FDE
85. FNH USA SCAR 16S
86. HK MR556A1
87. IWI GALIL
88. IWI Tavor SAR 16
89. IWI Tavor SAR 18

App. 11

90. IWI Tavor X95 16in
91. IWI Tavor X95 16in-FDE
92. IWI Tavor X95 16in-OD
93. IWI Tavor X95 16in Left-Handed
94. IWI Tavor X95 18in
95. IWI Tavor X95 18in-FDE
96. IWI Tavor X95 18in-OD
97. Kel-Tec RDB
98. Kel-Tec SU16 CA
99. Kel-Tec SU16A
100. Kel-Tec SU16B
101. Kel-Tec SU16B-FDE
102. LWRC DI Rifle
103. LWRC IC DI
104. Molot/FIME VEPR 16in
105. Noveske Infidel
106. Noveske Infidel Gen I
107. Noveske Recon Gen III
108. Noveske Recon Rogue Hunter
109. Noveske SPR 18in
110. POF P415 Edge Gen4
111. POF P415 Edge Gen4-NP3
112. POF Renegade DI
113. POF Renegade PLUS DI
114. PWS MK114 Mk1Mod2 14.5in Barrel

App. 12

115. PWS MK116 Mk1Mod2 16in Barrel
116. PWS MK118 Mk1Mod2 18in Barrel
117. Rock River Arms LAR15 Varmint A4
118. Ruger AR556
119. Ruger AR556-FDE
120. Ruger AR556 MPR
121. Ruger Mini 14 Tactical
122. Ruger SR556 Takedown
123. Sig Sauer P556XI 223REM
124. Sig Sauer 516 Patrol
125. Sig Sauer M400 Elite
126. Sig Sauer M400 Elite with ROMEO5
127. Sig Sauer M400 Elite Titanium
128. Sig Sauer MCX
129. Sig Sauer MCX Virtus Patrol
130. Sig Sauer MCX Virtus Patrol-FDE
131. Sig Sauer SIGM400 Enhanced
132. Smith and Wesson M&P15 Sport II
133. Smith and Wesson M&P15
134. Smith and Wesson M&P15 MOE MID
135. Smith and Wesson M&P15 VTAC II
136. Smith and Wesson M&P15T
137. Smith and Wesson M&P15X
138. Spike's A2 Retro
139. Spike's M4LE

App. 13

140. Spike's Spartan
141. Spike's Tactical Crusader
142. Spike's Tactical Pipe Hitters Union
Skull
143. Springfield Saint EDGE
144. Springfield Saint
145. Stag Arms STAG-15 M1 with carry handle
146. Stag Arms STAG-15 M2
147. Stag Arms STAG-15 M3
148. Stag Arms STAG-15 M3G
149. Stag Arms STAG-15 M3TM
150. Stag Arms STAG-15 M4
151. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (Long Rail)
152. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (Long Rail) NATO
Stock
153. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (1.5x Optic) NATO
Stock
154. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (1.5x Optic)
155. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (3.0x Optic)
156. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (High Rail)
157. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (Long Rail)
158. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (Long Rail) NATO
Stock
159. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (Short Rail)
160. Steyr Arms AUG A3 M1 (Short Rail) NATO
Stock

App. 14

161. Windham MPC M4
162. Windham SRC M4
163. Windham Weaponry R16M4 Dissipator
164. Windham Weaponry R20 Vex SA
165. Windham Weaponry RCNS-3 Multi Caliber
166. WMD Beast
167. Zenith Firearms Z-43 (HK Style)

.224 Valkyrie

1. CMMG Mk4 DTR
2. Windham Weaponry R22 22in Fluted Barrel

5.7x28

1. FN USA PS90
2. Masterpiece Arms Defender DMG
3. PW Arms AR57 LEM

6.5 Creedmoor

1. CMMG MK3
2. Diamond Back DB1065CB 20in
3. Smith & Wesson M&P10
4. Springfield Armory M1A-Precision Adjustable Rifle-NM
5. Alex Pro Hunter 22in

App. 15

6.8 SPC

1. Rock River Arms LAR CAR A4
2. Stag Arms STAG-15 M5

.30 Carbine

1. Auto Ordnance M1 Carbine

.30-06

(A .30 caliber cartridge invented in 1906.)

1. Noreen BN36 Long Range Assassin
2. Ohio Ordnance Works 1918A3 SLR
3. OOW HCAR

.300 BLKOUT

1. CMMG Mk4 LE
2. CMMG Mk4 T
3. FNH FN15 Tactical Carbine II
4. Noveske One More Wave
5. Noveske Recon Rogue Hunter
6. PWS MK116 Mk1 Mod2 16in Barrel
7. Ruger Mini 14 Tactical
8. Sig Sauer MCX
9. Sig Sauer MCX Virtus Patrol

App. 16

7.62x39

1. Arsenal SAM7R Quad Rail
2. Arsenal SAM7R
3. Arsenal SAM7SF
4. Century Arms Zastava N-PAP AK-47
5. Century Arms RH-10 Romanian
6. Century Arms AK63DS Underfolder AK-47
7. Century Arms C39v2 AK-47
8. Century Arms C39v2 MOE Magpul
9. Century Arms C39v2 Tactical
10. Century Arms C39v2 Zhukov Magpul
11. Century Arms GP WASR-10
12. Century Arms GP WASR-10 Underfolder
13. Century Arms RAS47
14. Century Arms RAS47 MOE Magpul
15. Century Arms RAS47 Zhukov Magpul
16. Century Arms RH10
17. Century Arms VSKA
18. Century Arms Zastave NPAP Single Stack
19. Century Arms N-PAP DF
20. Chinese SKS Paratrooper Type 56 (16in barrel)
21. CMMG MK47 AKM Mutant
22. CMMG MK47 AKM2 Mutant
23. CMMG MK47T Mutant

App. 17

24. CMMG MK3 3 CBR
25. CMMG MK47 AKS13
26. DS Arms RPD 16in
27. S Arms RPD
28. IWI GALIL ACE
29. Lee Armory Military Classic AKM
30. M+M Industries M10X
31. Molot VEPR AK-47
32. Molot VEPR AK-47 side folder
33. Molot/FIME VEPR 16in
34. POF Renegade DI
35. PTR 32KFM4R Gen 2
36. Ruger Mini 30 Tactical Stainless
37. Ruger PC-9 Carbine (Non-Threaded Barrel)
38. Special Edition Century Arms RAS47
39. Windham Weaponry R16M4FTT
40. Yugo SKS 59/66

7.62x54R

1. Century Arms Romanian PSL
2. FIME VEPR 20.5in

.308/7.62x51

(Another common caliber for the AR-15 platform.)

1. Adams Arms Alpha

App. 18

2. Adams Arms Patrol Rifle
3. Adams Arms Patrol (Sampson Rail)
4. Alex Pro Firearms 308
5. APF 308 Carbine
6. Armalite AR-10 308 WIN 13.5in 3 Gun with turnable brake
7. Bushmaster ORC
8. Century Arms C308
9. Century Arms C308-FDE
10. Century Arms C308 Wood Furniture
11. Closeout LWRC REPR
12. CMMG Mk3 3GR
13. CMMG Mk3 T
14. Colt CM 762-16S Carbine
15. Colt MARC 901
16. Daniel Defense DD5 Kyptek Highlander
17. Daniel Defense DD5 Realtree Xtra
18. Daniel Defense DD5 V1
19. Daniel Defense DD5 V2
20. Del-Ton Echo 308
21. Desert Tech MDR S-762N-16
22. Diamondback Tactical DB10 CKMB
23. Diamondback Tactical DB10 ELB
24. DPMS RFLR-G2AP4
25. DS Arms FAL SA58 CP

App. 19

26. DS Arms FAL SA58 Tactical
27. DS Arms FAL SA58 Voyager 16in
28. DS Arms FAL SA58 Voyager 18in
29. DS Arms FAL SA58 Voyager 21in
30. FN USA FNAR Competition
31. FNH SCAR 17S
32. FNH SCAR 17S-FDE
33. FNH SCAR 20
34. HK MR762-A1
35. IWI GALIL 308
36. Kel-Tec RFB 18in
37. LWRC CSASS
38. LWRC CSASS-FDE
39. LWRC REPR MKII
40. M240 SLR Semi Auto Belt Fed
41. M5E1 Complete Rifle, 16in CMV Mid-Length
Barrel
42. Molot/FIME VEPR 23in
43. Noveske N6 Gen3 SB
44. POF P308 G4 Burnt Bronze
45. POF GEN 4 308WIN 14.5in BLACK 11.5in
RAIL
46. POF P-308 Edge Gen4 16in
47. POF P-308 Edge Gen4 16in-NP3
48. POF P-308 Edge Gen4 18.5in

App. 20

49. POF Revolution 308 16in
50. PTR 91 A3S
51. PTR 91 FR
52. PTR 91 GI
53. PTR 91 GI with Top Rail
54. PTR 91 KFM4R
55. PTR 91 MSG
56. PTR 91 Squad Carbine
57. PWS MK2 MOD1 20in
58. PWS MK2 MOD1 16in
59. Ruger SR762
60. Sig Sauer 716 DMR
61. Sig Sauer 716 Patrol G2
62. Smith and Wesson M&P10 Sport
63. Springfield Armory M1A-Precision Adjustable Rifle
64. Springfield M1A Socom CQB
65. Springfield M1A Standard
66. Stag Arms STAG 10S
67. Windham Weaponry R16FST
68. Windham Weaponry R16FTT
69. Windham Weaponry R18FSFSM
70. Windham Weaponry R18FSFST
71. WMD Big Beast

App. 21

.338 Lapua

1. Alexander Arms Ulfberht

9mm

1. ATI MIL-SPORT RFL Carbine
2. Beretta CX4 Storm
3. Chiappa Firearms M1-9
4. CMMG Mk9 LE
5. CMMG Mk9 M4LE
6. CMMG Mk9 T M4LE
7. CMMG MkGs Guard DRB
8. CMMG MkGs Guard T
9. CZ Scorpion EVO Carbine 3 S1
10. CZ Scorpion EVO Carbine 3 S1 FAUX
11. CZ Scorpion EVO Carbine Extended Rail
12. Diamondback DB9RBE
13. Hi-Point Carbine 995TS
14. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (M&P 9) (parentheticals for Kel-Tec identify magazine types)
15. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (Beretta 92/M9)
16. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (GLOCK 17)
17. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (GLOCK 17) Romeo 5 Package
18. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (GLOCK 19)
19. Kriss Vector 9mm, Alpine White
20. Kriss Vector CRB G2

App. 22

21. Sig Sauer MPX-Carbine
22. Sig Sauer MPX-Carbine-9mm-FDE
23. Taurus CT9 9MM Carbine
24. Zenith Firearms Z-5 (MP5 Type)
25. Zenith Firearms Z-5 (MP5 Type, Non-Sporter)

.380 ACP

1. Hi-Point Carbine

10mm

1. Kriss Vector
2. Kriss Vector CRB G2

.40 S&W

1. Hi-Point Carbine 4095TS
2. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (40 S&W) (parenthetical for Kel-Tec identify magazine types).
3. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (Beretta 96)
4. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (Glock 22)
5. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (Glock 23)
6. Kel-Tec Sub2000 Gen2 (M&P40)
7. Kriss Vector CRB G2
8. Kriss Vector Gen2

.416

1. Barrett M82A1

.45 ACP

1. Auto Ordnance Thompson 1927A1 Commando
2. Auto Ordnance 100th Anniversary 1927A-1
3. Auto Ordnance Thompson 1927A1 Deluxe
4. Auto Ordnance Thompson 1927A1 Deluxe
Lightweight
5. Auto Ordnance Thompson TM1
6. CMMG Guard MKG-45 DRB
7. CMMG Guard MKG-45 DRB2
8. CMMG Guard MKG-45 T
9. Hi-Point Carbine 4595TS
10. Kriss Vector G2

.450 Bushmaster

1. Windham Weaponry R16 Thumper

.458 SOCOM

1. CMMG MkW-15 T ANVIL .458 SOCOM
2. CMMG MkW-15 XBE ANVIL .458
3. CMMG MkW-15 XBE2 ANVIL .458

App. 24

.50 Beowulf

1. Alexander Arms Advanced Weapons System
 2. Alexander Arms Entry Rifle
 3. Alexander Arms Tactical
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