

## UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

**FILED**

FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

FEB 27 2025

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

MEL M. MARIN,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

v.

KRISTINE CATANO, in their official and  
personal capacity; et al.,

Defendants - Appellees.

Nos. 24-3175, 24-3516

D.C. No.

3:21-cv-01445-JO-MMP

Southern District of California,  
San Diego

ORDER

Before: CANBY, M. SMITH, and FORREST, Circuit Judges.

This court has reviewed the notices of appeal filed May 20, 2024, and June 7, 2024 in the above-referenced district court docket pursuant to the pre-filing review order entered in docket No. 08-80081. Because the interlocutory appeals are so insubstantial as to not warrant further review, they will not be permitted to proceed. *See In re Thomas*, 508 F.3d 1225 (9th Cir. 2007). Appeal Nos. 24-3175 and 24-3516 are therefore dismissed.

This order, served on the district court for the Southern District of California, will constitute the mandate of this court for appeal Nos. 24-3175 and 24-3516.

No motions for reconsideration, rehearing, clarification, stay of the mandate, or any other submissions will be entertained in appeal Nos. 24-3175 and 24-3516.

Appellant's notice of appeal from the district court's final judgment entered on August 8, 2024 will be addressed by separate order.

**DISMISSED.**

**Additional material  
from this filing is  
available in the  
Clerk's Office.**