

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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LAURA SMITH, as Duly Appointed Representative  
of the Estate of Andrea Manfredi, et al.,

*Petitioners,*

v.

THE BOEING COMPANY, et al.,

*Respondents.*

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**On Petition for a Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals for the  
Seventh Circuit**

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**BRIEF OF AMICI CURIAE FORMER JUDGES  
IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONERS**

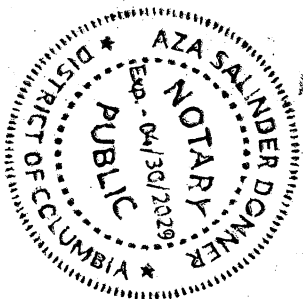
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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 3,471 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 12th day of March 2025.



A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Aza Donner".

AZA SALINDER DONNER

NOTARY PUBLIC

District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.